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INTRODUCTION

The Berkeley History Department represents a rich spectrum of research interests, collaborations, and approaches spanning sixteen established fields of history: Africa, America since 1607, Ancient Greece and Rome, Britain, Byzantine, Early Modern Europe, East Asia: China, East Asia: Japan, Jewish, Late Modern Europe, Latin America, Medieval, Middle East, Science, South Asia, and Southeast Asia. The Department is comprised of approximately 50 full-time faculty members, a number of distinguished emeritus faculty and visiting professors and lecturers, approximately 175 graduate students, and 12 support staff. The depth and breadth of our program and the strengths of our faculty members, students, and other professionals provide an especially stimulating and congenial setting for graduate training.

Key 2016-2017 graduate program staff

Professor Margaret Chowning
Vice Chair for Graduate Affairs and Head Graduate Advisor
The Head Graduate Advisor chairs the Graduate Advisors Committee (GAC) and is the Department's officially designated faculty liaison for the graduate program. In this capacity, the Head Graduate Advisor signs all correspondence sent by the Department to the Graduate Division, including everything from routine petitions (such as the Advancement to Doctoral Candidacy forms) to special requests for exceptions to policy.
Her office is 3125 Dwinelle Hall (Level C) and her email is chowning@berkeley.edu.

Professor Massimo Mazzotti
Equity Advisor
Among other functions, the Equity Advisor consults with the Head Graduate Advisor and the other faculty in the program to ensure that diversity is taken into account in the recruitment, selection, and retention of graduate students.
His office is 2209 Dwinelle Hall (Level B) and his email is mazzotti@berkeley.edu.

Professor Massimo Mazzotti
Advisor for GSI Affairs
The Advisor for GSI Affairs functions as a liaison among the Graduate Division, department faculty, and GSIs; provides information concerning policies relating to GSIs to faculty and GSIs in the program; and raises issues on their behalf with the administration.
His office is 2209 Dwinelle Hall (Level B) and his email is mazzotti@berkeley.edu.

Professor Sandra Eder
Gender Equity Advisor
Job description TK.
Her office is 2213 Dwinelle Hall (Level B) and her email is s.eder@berkeley.edu.

Professor Elena Schneider
Placement Officer
Job description TK.
Her office is 2210 Dwinelle Hall (Level B) and her email is eschneider@berkeley.edu.
Mabel Lee
Graduate Students Affairs Officer (GSAO)
The GSAO is responsible for the day-to-day administration of the graduate program. The GSAO is the primary point of contact for students, who are encouraged to reach out with any questions not answered in this guide.

Her office is 3310 Dwinelle Hall (Level C), her email is mabel@berkeley.edu, and her phone is (510) 642-2034.

Erin Leigh Inama
Graduate Admissions Advisor
The Graduate Admissions Advisor is responsible for managing the Department’s admissions and recruitment process.

Professionalization Coordinator
The Professionalization Coordinator is responsible for assisting with the Department’s professional development and placement support.

Her office is 3312 Dwinelle Hall (Level C), her email is histadm@berkeley.edu, and her phone is (510) 642-2378.

Anne Meyers
Student Services Coordinator
Job description TK.

Her office is 3313 Dwinelle Hall (Level C), her email is history-ssc@berkeley.edu, and her phone is (510) 643-8995.

Graduate Advisors Committee (GAC)
The Head Graduate Advisor chairs the Graduate Advisors Committee (GAC), which is appointed yearly by the Department Chair to administer the graduate program. Collectively, the GAC considers student petitions, reviews students for continuation in the program, and makes recommendations to the Department concerning the graduate program. All incoming students are assigned a GAC advisor (who may or may not be in their field), with whom they are encouraged to meet and discuss course selection and their progress through the program. After the first year, students are expected to consult with the faculty in their field for advice. The 2016-2017 GAC includes the following professors: Margaret Chowning (chair), Sandra Eder, Stephanie Jones-Rogers, Tom Laqueur, Massimo Mazzotti, Rebecca McLennan, Elena Schneider, James Vernon, and Peter Zinoman.

History Graduate Association (HGA)
The History Graduate Association (HGA) is a student organization established to further the interests of all history graduate students. The HGA participates in the new student welcome and admitted student visit day and plans colloquia, panels, and occasional social functions. The group also discusses, investigates, and communicates student concerns about the graduate program.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Master’s requirements at a glance
Note: the Department does not admit students for terminal master’s degrees.

Students who do not have a master’s degree in History or an equivalent discipline are eligible to receive a master’s en route to the PhD by completing the requirements outlined below. All coursework for the master’s degree must be taken at Berkeley and for a letter grade (except History 290, available only on a S/U basis). Coursework and foreign language requirements used to fulfill the Department’s master’s requirements can also be used to fulfill the Department’s PhD requirements. Students must maintain a minimum overall 3.0 GPA and a minimum 3.5 GPA in History graduate coursework. (Note: receiving a course grade lower than an A- in a History graduate seminar signifies an insufficient grasp of the subject matter; students are advised to consult with the course instructor.)

First field units
Twelve units in the first field (three courses of four units each): two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and one 285 (should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Note: students in East Asia: China must complete sixteen units; the additional four units must be either a 275 or a 280 in Japanese history. Students in East Asia: Japan must complete sixteen units; the additional four units must be either a 275 or a
280 in Chinese history. Students in History of Science must complete sixteen units; the additional four units are from the one unit Historical Colloquium (History 290), taken each semester of their first two years.

**Other course units**
Twelve units in any combination of History graduate courses. Towards this requirement, students may apply one upper-division undergraduate course in History or a foreign language and one graduate course in a field other than History. Students are encouraged to look ahead to the PhD program requirements and select courses that they can apply towards that degree as well.

Note: students electing to use an upper-division History or foreign language course or non-History graduate course (which are not uniformly four units) should count their units carefully to ensure they have twelve total.

**Foreign language**
Students must complete one foreign language from their first field (refer to the appropriate field guide for a list of options).

**Third semester examination**
Students must successfully pass the third semester examination, which tests a student’s general command of the history in and scholarship of their first field.

**Advancement to master’s candidacy**
Students must file the Department’s master’s candidacy form with the GSAO before the end of the fifth week of the semester in which requirements for the degree are completed. (Students who file the form but fall short of completing the master’s requirements that semester will have their candidacy carried over to the following term.)

**Master’s degree conferral**
Degrees for students who have completed the master’s requirements and filed the candidacy form will be conferred at the end of each semester. Diplomas are mailed to the student’s address on file with the Graduate Division approximately five months following conferral.

**PhD requirements at a glance**
Note: students should familiarize themselves with the field guide for their field(s), as some fields have additional requirements beyond what is listed below.

Students must maintain a minimum overall 3.0 GPA and a minimum 3.5 GPA in History graduate coursework. (Note: receiving a course grade lower than an A- in a History graduate seminar signifies an insufficient grasp of the subject matter; students are advised to consult with the course instructor.)

**First field**
Sixteen units in the first field (three courses of four units each): two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and one 285 (should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

**Second field**
Eight units in the second field (two courses of four units each): two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Note: students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field, for a total of twelve units in each field. These students must also meet the language requirements of each field.

**Outside field**
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

**Historiography (methodology) course**
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

**Pedagogy course**
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.
Foreign language
Students must pass the foreign language requirements for their field(s). The required number of foreign languages ranges from one to four; please see the specific field guides for more information.

Third semester examination
Please see “Department examinations” [p. 8]. Students must successfully pass the third semester examination, which tests a student’s general command of the history and scholarship of their first field. (Students with equal fields will be tested on the field to which they were originally admitted.) Some fields have oral examinations, some written, and one both; please refer to the specific field guides for more information.

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Department examinations” [p. 8]. Students must pass the doctoral qualifying examination (colloquially referred to as orals), which tests their mastery of the factual information and theoretical concepts absorbed through the coursework and seminar research in the three fields approved by the GAC for the student’s doctoral program.

Advancement to doctoral candidacy
Students advance to doctoral candidacy after the doctoral qualifying examination is passed, a dissertation committee is formed, and the dissertation prospectus is approved by said dissertation committee. Please see Appendix B for more information.

Dissertation research and writing (aka time in candidacy)
Students have three years following their advancement to doctoral candidacy to research, write, and file their dissertation.

Progress reviews
As students progress through the program, their performance will be evaluated annually and upon completing the third semester and doctoral qualifying examination milestones.

Yearly evaluations
All students in the program are evaluated yearly by the GAC. Students in the pre-orals stage must complete the Department’s “Review of Progress” form, available from the GSAO. Students advanced to doctoral candidacy must complete the Graduate Council’s online “Doctoral Candidacy Review” (DCR; formerly known as “Academic Progress Review” (APR)), available on Gradlink (gradlink.berkeley.edu). After completing their section of the DCR, students should notify their dissertation committee that the DCR is available for viewing. Students should also schedule a meeting with at least two members of their committee (ideally one of whom is the chair) to review academic progress.

There are two categories of evaluation: satisfactory progress and unsatisfactory progress. Students must maintain an minimum GPA of 3.5 in History graduate courses and be deemed to be making satisfactory progress in order to remain eligible for departmental fellowship awards and teaching appointments. Students not making satisfactory progress will be notified in writing and may be subject to termination from the program or loss of previously guaranteed funding. Failure to submit either the departmental form or the DCR may result in loss of previously guaranteed funding. A current DCR must be on file for students receiving the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF).

Third semester progress review
The third semester progress review is a comprehensive evaluation of student performance in seminars, the third semester examination, and progress towards fulfilling language requirements. The GAC will complete the progress review once the final results of the third semester examination are available (for more information on the third semester examination, please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]). Based on the results of the review, a student will either be a) continued in the program with the award of the master’s degree; b) terminated from the program with the award of the master’s degree; or c) terminated from the program without the award of the master’s degree. (Note: students will only receive the master’s degree if they have met the requirements and do not already have a master’s in History or an equivalent discipline.)

Doctoral qualifying examination review
At the conclusion of the doctoral qualifying examination, the examination committee will decide whether to advise the Dean of the Graduate Division that a student a) has passed the examination and should be continued in the program; b) has failed the examination but should be re-examined after the passage of at least three months; or c) has failed the examination and should be terminated from the program without re-examination.

Departmental examinations
II. Program Overview

Foreign language translation examinations
In some fields, students have the option of satisfying a foreign language requirement by passing a translation examination. The standard examination asks students to translate into English two intermediate-level passages of approximately 200 words each (dictionaries permitted). (Note: some fields use non-standard examinations; please see the specific field guides for more information.) Faculty are appointed by the Head Graduate Advisor to provide passages and then to grade translations (pass/fail). Students are permitted to take the examination any number of times. The GSAO coordinates an examination once per semester (in November and in April); students should sign up in her office.

Third semester examination
All students are examined in the third semester for their general command of the history and scholarship of their first field. (Students with equal fields will be examined on the field to which they were originally admitted.) Students will be expected to display, at minimum, textbook-level knowledge of their fields and a thorough mastery of the materials covered in the courses they have taken at Berkeley. A minimum of three seminars (275s, 280s, and/or 285s), two of which are from the student’s first field, is a prerequisite to sitting for the examination. Examinations may be oral (typically one hour), written (typically three hours and closed book), or both (depending on the field; please see the specific field guides for more information) and are graded pass/fail. The GAC appoints the third semester examination committees, which usually consist of three faculty members and are chaired by a member of the GAC. The committee drafts and grades the written examinations and/or administers the oral examinations and reports the results to the GAC. Note: students who do not successfully pass the third semester examination on the first attempt may be given an opportunity to be re-examined the following semester.

Doctoral oral qualifying examination
The doctoral oral qualifying examination (colloquially referred to as orals) tests a student’s mastery of the factual information and theoretical concepts in the three fields approved by the Head Graduate Advisor for the doctoral program. It also assesses the student’s readiness to enter the dissertation research phase of the program. The examination is oral and takes two and a half to three hours to complete. As a general rule, each examiner (there are five on the committee) has twenty minutes to ask questions, with a shorter follow-up round possible at the end.

The examination committee is composed of two History faculty members to examine in the first field, two History faculty members to examine in the second field, and one faculty member from another department to examine in the third/outside field. A first field faculty member who is not the student’s proposed dissertation committee chair will normally chair the examination committee. The chair and the outside member must be members of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate (tenured or tenure-track faculty). The committee must be formally approved by both the GAC and the Dean of the Graduate Division. If there are any doubts about someone’s eligibility to serve on the committee, students should consult with the GSAO, as this may have a bearing on course planning. For the complete policy, please see grad.berkeley.edu/policy/degrees-policy/#f47-configuration-requirements-for-higher-degree-committees.

The examination is taken during (or earlier than) the sixth semester for students in six year fields and the eighth semester for students in seven year fields. Failure to successfully complete the qualifying examination and advance to doctoral candidacy within normative time (the prescribed time to degree for a field) has serious consequences, including loss of departmental and University aid. Students must be registered for the semester in which they sit for the examination. All foreign language requirements must be fulfilled and any incompletes must be removed before sitting for the examination and all coursework must be completed by the end of the term in which the examination is passed.

Early in planning for their examination, students should consult with their proposed committee members on their willingness and availability to participate. There is a possibility that a committee member will not be in Berkeley during the time of the examination. With prior approval of the Dean of the Graduate Division, up to two members can participate via video or phone conference. Please notify the GSAO if this route will be pursued. Students will be responsible for exchanging appropriate contact information for the member participating remotely.

At the student’s option, the examination may include a written component. Two weeks prior to the oral examination, students electing to complete a written section will be offered three topics in each of the two History fields. Students will select one topic from each field as the subject of an essay of the approximate scope of an upper-division undergraduate lecture. Students will be given a week to write the essays, using any reference material or other resources desired. The examination committee will read the two essays and, as part of the oral examination, ask the student to discuss and defend the ideas presented therein. Thus the written component is an integral part of the qualifying examination and not a separate test to be passed or failed alone. Students who pursue this route must consult with their faculty advisor and examiners from the two History fields and then inform the GSAO no fewer than five weeks prior to the date of the oral examination. A copy of each essay will be available.
during the oral examination and will later become a part of the student’s permanent academic file.

The result of the qualifying examination is reported to the Graduate Division and will be recorded as pass, partial failure, or total failure. Students with a partial or total failure may be recommended for re-examination. At least three months must pass before the examination may be retaken. All members of the original examination committee are required to participate during the re-examination, which tests a student only on the failed section(s). Students are not to be permitted to sit for the examination a third time.

**Normative time to degree**

Each of the sixteen established fields of History is categorized as either a six year normative time program or a seven year normative time program, meaning a student in that field is expected to complete all PhD program requirements within six or seven years.

**Six year normative time fields**
The six year fields are: America since 1607, Britain, Early Modern Europe, Late Modern Europe, Latin America, Science, and Southeast Asia. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in their first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination (testing the two History fields and the outside field) in their sixth semester.

**Seven year normative time fields**
The seven year fields are: Africa, Ancient Greece and Rome, Byzantine, East Asia: China, East Asia: Japan, Jewish, Medieval, Middle East, and South Asia. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in their first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination (testing the two History fields and the outside field) in their eighth semester.

**Extensions of normative time**

Students are encouraged to be mindful of their evolving situations as they progress through the program and should consult with the GSAO and Head Graduate Advisor while considering whether they would benefit from a request for an extension. Circumstances which may justify an extension of normative time include pregnancy, parental obligations (caring for a child), illness, or emergency family obligations. All extensions require departmental support and approval of the Dean of the Graduate Division. Timely submission of the request for an extension is paramount. Students giving birth should request the extension soon after the child’s arrival. The University has strict regulations for determining when a student’s time in candidacy lapses and their eligibility to accept the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF) is also affected by a student’s normative time clock so an extension may prove crucial for students who end up remaining in the program beyond the prescribed normative time.

**Recalculating normative time for change-of-majors**

Students are considered change-of-majors when they join the History Department after having previously been matriculated as a graduate student in another campus department or program. Change-of-major students’ normative time clock starts upon their initial matriculation as a graduate student at Berkeley. Students who completed two years in another department, for example, will be in their third year of normative time even if they are in their first year in the History PhD program. Change-of-majors who have not taken more than two graduate-level history courses should seek to have their normative time clock reassessed (rolled back one or more semesters). Requests for reassessment of normative time are reviewed by the Dean of the Graduate Division and should be submitted shortly after the student begins the History program (please consult with the GSAO for more information). Reassessment will enable them to take advantage of the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF), for which students are eligible through normative time + one year, at the appropriate time for them (i.e., students will not be forced to take the DCF early).

**Registration and residency**

Students are expected to register full-time (twelve graduate units or the equivalent) continuously throughout their graduate careers, excepting only those semesters during which a student officially withdraws from the University or is on approved filing fee status. Students may not register and enroll after they are awarded the degree for which they were admitted unless they have been approved for a new degree goal or major.

**In absentia status**

In absentia status is a form of registration available to students who are advanced to doctoral candidacy and undertaking
dissertation research outside of California for an entire semester. Students undertaking research within California but outside the surrounding counties of the Bay Area may petition the Dean of the Graduate Division for in absentia status.

Students registered in absentia are only assessed 15% of the combined tuition and student services fees, plus health insurance. Applications for the fall semester are due 15 July and for the spring semester 9 December. The application requires the signature of the student’s dissertation chair and the Head Graduate Advisor, so students are strongly advised not to wait until the last minute to complete the form.

Students may hold University fellowships and GSR appointments during the in absentia period, but may not hold GSI, Reader, or Tutor appointments. Students may use in absentia status (upon approval of the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division) for a maximum of four semesters. Students must register for twelve filler credits in each semester of in absentia registration.

Filing fee status
Filing fee status is not considered a form of registration; it permits eligible students to pay one-half the student services fee in lieu of full registration for the semester in which they intend to submit their dissertations. To eligible for the status, students must have been registered the previous semester. International students are additionally required to obtain a Berkeley International Office (BIO) student advisor signature on their applications.

Filing fee is available to students once. Students who do not file a dissertation at the end of the filing fee semester must either a) apply for readmission and register during a subsequent fall or spring semester or b) register in Summer Sessions when readmission is not required. Summer registration requires enrollment in three units; fall and spring registration each require twelve.

Because filing fee status is not equivalent to registration, students may not hold academic appointments, take coursework, or use any University facilities not accorded the general public. However, with an official note from the GSAO, students can purchase a library card, RSF (gym) membership, and/or health insurance. Note: students are only eligible to purchase health insurance if they have not already purchased SHIP during a period of withdrawal (as the University allows non-registered students to purchase SHIP one time only).

Summer filing
Students who were registered in the preceding spring and who have not previously been on filing fee status can file and have their degree conferred in the summer without having to pay any additional registration fees. Students who were not registered in the preceding spring and students who were registered in the spring but had previously been on filing fee status must register for three units of Summer Sessions to file in the summer.

Cancellation of registration/withdrawal
Cancelled registration occurs before the start of a term; withdrawn registration occurs after the start of a term. Students who cancel or withdraw their registration may not use any University facilities except those accorded the general public, nor may they make demands on faculty time. Withdrawn students are responsible for some or all of their registration fees, prorated according to the effective date of withdrawal. International students are strongly advised to meet with an advisor from the Berkeley International Office (BIO) to discuss visa implications before pursuing a cancellation or withdrawal.

Students who wish to register in a subsequent semester must submit a readmission application for departmental approval. Students withdrawn for five or more years are required to reapply altogether and submit the same documentation required of first-time applicants.

Students who wish to pursue this should contact the GSAO before taking any action to cancel or withdraw registration. With an official note from the GSAO, students can purchase a library card, RSF (gym) membership, and/or health insurance. Note: students are only eligible to purchase health insurance if they have not already purchased SHIP during a period of withdrawal (as the University allows non-registered students to purchase SHIP one time only).

California residency
All US citizen and permanent resident students are expected to attain California residency status for tuition purposes by the end of the first year in the state (international students are never eligible for California residency status for tuition purposes). Out-of-state students should start the residency process as soon as they arrive in California (more information can be found here: orqa.berkeley.edu/Registrar/establish.html). The residency determination date is a minimum of 366 days from arrival to the start of the next year’s fall term. Documents to reclassify residency status are accepted in the spring semester of a student’s first year in the program. Successfully reclassifying will waive a student from being assessed NRST. Out-of-state students who do not reclassify to California residency or withdrawn students who do not maintain California residency (e.g., due to failure to submit the paperwork on time or for failure to maintain residency during the preceding year) are responsible
for paying NRST out of pocket. Note: students traveling outside of California during the summer for academic purposes should obtain a letter from the Head Graduate Advisor to submit to the Residency Office which justifies their absence from the state. For more information on residency, please see registrar.berkeley.edu/residency.html.

II. Fields of Study & IV. Year by Year

Time in doctoral candidacy

Lapsing of doctoral candidacy
A student’s doctoral candidacy lapses two years following the end of normative time in candidacy (i.e., doctoral candidacy is of limited duration). If a student has not completed the program by then but is making adequate progress, the Dean of the Graduate Division will consider granting an extension for up to one full year. To qualify, the delay in completion must be attributable to factors beyond the student’s control. The GSAO will notify students on Graduate Division’s lapse list so they have the opportunity to request the extension.

Reinstatement of lapsed candidacy
Lapsed students who have submitted a full draft of their dissertation to their committee are eligible for reinstatement of doctoral candidacy. All previously completed program requirements (such as coursework, language(s), and the qualifying examination) will be assessed for their continued validity. This is normally verified by evidence of the student remaining current in their field of study during their absence from the University; in some cases, a readmission application will be required. Reinstated students may either register or go on approved filing fee status and expected to file their dissertation during the semester of reinstatement.

FIELDS OF STUDY

First field
Students select their first (sometimes called primary) field of study from amongst the sixteen established fields of History at the time of application to the program. The established fields are: Africa, America since 1607, Ancient Greece and Rome, Britain, Byzantine, Early Modern Europe, East Asia: China, East Asia: Japan, Jewish, Late Modern Europe, Latin America, Medieval, Middle East, Science, South Asia, and Southeast Asia.

Switching first fields
On rare occasions, students will realize after taking several courses in the Department that another field is better suited to their interests. These students need to secure the support of the faculty in their intended new field, after which they may petition the Head Graduate Advisor to officially redesignate their first field. The Head Graduate Advisor will consult with the faculty in the original and the new fields before deciding whether or not to approve the switch. Students should seek to switch fields as soon as possible and no later than the end of the first year. Students will normally be held to the normative time in their field of entrance and will be tested in the field of entrance during their third semester examination.

Second field
Students have four options in selecting a second field.

Option A: an established field of History
Please refer to the list under “First field.”

Option B: a thematic focus
Thematic foci (e.g., Latin American intellectual history or United States labor history) must be approved by the GAC, who will not approve programs in which the first and second fields focus exclusively on a single country or region.

Option C: a comparative focus
Students may define their second field by a topic of interest studied in a comparative framework. Comparative fields should cover three countries or regions (one of which may be included in the first field) and should afford broad geographic and temporal coverage. The GAC must approve comparative foci.

Option D: equal first fields
Students may select another established field and emphasize it equally with their originally selected first field. To do this, students will take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field plus at least one 285
in each field. They must also meet the language requirements of both fields. Normative time to advancement to doctoral candidacy and normative time to degree remain that of the field of entrance.

Note: students declaring a co-equal field in History of Science will enroll in History 290 from the point of declaring the co-equal field.

Third/outside field
The third/outside field must be in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of that discipline and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas. Students must take, for a letter grade, at least one course (with a three or four unit value) in their third/outside field.

Approval of fields
Students must have the two fields of History and the outside field approved by the Head Graduate Advisor no later than the semester prior to the semester in which they will sit for the doctoral qualifying examination. All students, but particularly students configuring a thematic or comparative second field, should aim to declare sooner than this, in the event a reconfiguration is necessary, which may affect course planning. The approval of fields form is available from the GSAO.

YEAR BY YEAR
Below is a standard program of study; a student's actual program may vary. Students whose program seems likely to deviate from the standard plan, or who have concerns about whether or not they're on track, are welcome and encouraged to consult with their advisor(s), the faculty in their field, the Head Graduate Advisor, and/or the GSAO. Students should take care to enroll into courses that will satisfy their course and language requirements and enable them to sit for the doctoral qualifying examination in the spring of the third (for six year fields) or fourth (for seven year fields) year. It is recommended that students take three courses each semester of their first year and two courses each semester thereafter. Students who do not stay on track may face significant financial consequences (e.g., eligibility for the departmental research year grant will be compromised if a student does not advance to doctoral candidacy by the prescribed time for their field).

Waiving credits
Students who have completed graduate coursework at another institution may petition to have typically no more than two courses applied towards the fulfillment of the PhD course requirements. Credits used towards fulfillment of the master's course requirements must be Berkeley courses, excepting only language credits. Syllabi, papers, examinations, and other clear evidence of course equivalency should accompany the petition, which will be reviewed by the Head Graduate Advisor in consultation with the faculty in the student's first field. Courses will be accepted internally only (i.e., will not appear on the Berkeley transcript).

Disabled Students Program
The Disabled Students Program (DSP) at Berkeley provides a wide range of services, including both federally and state legally mandated and non-mandated services and accommodations for eligible students with verified disabilities. More information on the services and programs offered can be found at dsp.berkeley.edu/services.html.

Departmental appeals procedure
The Graduate Advisors Committee (GAC) has final authority in all matters of academic evaluation. Appeals for violation of due procedures may proceed as follows:
1. The student may bring a problem or grievance to the attention of his or her advisor(s) for informal resolution.
2. If resolution is not possible at step one, the student or the advisor(s) may request that the GAC review the grievance.
3. If resolution is not possible at step two, the student or the GAC may request that the department chair review the grievance.
4. If all such attempts at resolution fail, a formal appeal may be presented to the Dean of the Graduate Division.

Students are encouraged to contact Student Services Coordinator for more information and support while going through the departmental appeals procedure.

Students are also encouraged to avail themselves to the Ombuds Office for Students and Postdoctoral Appointees. The office offers confidential support through a conflict. For more information, please see sa.berkeley.edu/ombuds.
Year 1 (all fields)

Coursework

Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). A typical course load each semester is three graduate seminars (preferably including at least one from the first field) or two graduate seminars and a language course. First year students should concentrate on courses which will prepare them for the third semester examination, which examines students on the general command of the history and scholarship of the first field (please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8] and the specific field guides). Students may round out their schedule with any course they feel is appropriate to successfully advance them through the program, including departmental filler courses and/or independent reading courses (History 299). History 299s can be structured to substitute for a 275, 280, or 285 when an appropriate seminar is not being offered; students should submit a petition requesting substitution for approval by the Head Graduate Advisor. Petitions are available from the GSAO.

For a complete History course list, please see Appendix E. Students are always encouraged to discuss their course planning with their advisor(s), the faculty in their field, the Head Graduate Advisor, and/or the GSAO.

History 375

A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (formerly History 300; offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor. Students who wish to satisfy the requirement to GSI for the independently taught course History R1B (Reading and Composition in History) must take College Writing 375, English 375, Comparative Literature 375, or Graduate Student Professional Development Program 302.

Students should discuss with their advisor(s) and/or the Head Graduate Advisor as to the pros and cons of completing History 375 in Year 1 versus Year 2 and make a decision according to their own interests and needs.

Teaching conference for first-time GSIs

All first-time GSIs are required to participate in a conference providing intensive teaching preparation and addressing questions such as how to get started as a GSI, what to do on the first day of teaching and beyond, practical strategies to enhance learning, and more. The conference is held Thursday and Friday before the first week of instruction each semester. First year students who anticipate returning to campus from summer break during the first week of instruction in Year 2 are advised to participate in the workshop during the spring of Year 1.

Note: to be eligible to work as a GSI, graduate students who are not native speakers of the English language must demonstrate English proficiency. Students should complete the English Language Proficiency Screening Questionnaire (see gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/language-proficiency/screening-questionnaire) to determine whether they need to take the language proficiency test.

Registration deadline and schedule adjustments

Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline. Failure to complete registration can jeopardize a student’s appointment (e.g., GSIship, Readership, or GSRship) and/or stipend payments. Students can make adjustments to their study lists through the end of the third week via CalCentral. Students can make adjustments to their study lists after the third week through the GSAO; these adjustments are assessed add/drop fees. The last day for graduate students to make adjustments to their class list is the last day of instruction for the semester. Students should make a habit of verifying their course schedule in CalCentral before the add/drop deadline, as discrepancies noticed after this can only be corrected with the approval of the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division. Students should also get themselves into the habit of checking their CalCentral billing statements for charges (including erroneous charges), fines, and/or unapplied fee remissions.

The Office of the Registrar will notify students late in the fall semester of their spring semester registration date, and then late in the spring semester of the following fall’s registration date. There are two phases of enrollment, followed by an adjustment period. Phase I has a 12 unit cap and phase II has a 20.5 unit cap (both caps include waitlisted units).

Language requirements

Students should attempt to complete one foreign language requirement by the end of the first year. Students, especially those in fields with multiple language requirements, should seek faculty guidance early in the year to map out a plan for completing all of their language requirements. Students should be aware that it is not uncommon for them to misjudge the time needed to complete a language requirement.
Some fields allow students to fulfill a language requirement by passing a translation examination (for more information, please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]). The GSAO coordinates a translation examination once per semester, usually in November and in April. Copies of previous translation examinations are available; please contact the GSAO for more information.

Selection of fields
First year students should be giving serious thought to their second and third/outside fields. Once selected, the fields must be formally approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. Please see the GSAO for a copy of the Approval of Fields form.

Yearly progress evaluation
Pre-orals students are required to complete the Department’s “Progress Report” form, which will be available in late fall and due in early spring. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Application for continued funding
First year students receiving a departmental or University funding package (i.e., all students) must submit a GSI/Reader application to remain eligible for the fellowship. The application is made available online in early spring (the GSAO will email an announcement) and students will be notified of their intended assignments by the end of April. The Department has a very limited number of summer GSIships and Readerships for which students may apply using the same application. Students with more than two incompletes on their transcripts are not eligible to hold GSI appointments.

Applications for external grants
Students are advised to routinely seek outside funding for summer research, summer language study, academic year language study (e.g., FLAS), academic year research, participation at conferences, and other professional activities. First year students should consult with faculty in their field and peers in more advanced cohorts for information about opportunities to which our students regularly avail themselves.

Summer planning
Students are guaranteed at least one summer of funding from the Department (we aim to fund everyone at least twice). The departmental summer grant application is available in mid-spring. Please see “Graduate Division Summer Grant” [p. 58] for more information.

First year students should consult with their advisor(s) about how best to use the summer between Year 1 and Year 2 and whether or not to apply for the departmental grant this year.

Reclassification as a California resident
Out-of-state students (including permanent residents but not including international students) are expected to reclassify as California residents for tuition purposes for the next academic year. Successfully reclassifying will waive a student from being assessed NRST. Out-of-state students who do not reclassify to California residency (e.g., due to failure to submit the paperwork on time or for failure to maintain residency during the preceding year) are responsible for paying NRST out of pocket. For more information on residency, please see registrar.berkeley.edu/residency.html.

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for early career graduate students. Students who have completed a 285 are particularly encouraged to consider presenting a professional conference, which will provide them with a forum to discuss their research, receive feedback on their paper, and network with students and faculty from other institutions. There are several campus sources of conference funding; please see “Conference funding” (section IV) for more information.

Year 2 (all fields)

Coursework
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). First-time GSIs might consider enrolling in two seminars or one seminar and one language instead of three seminars; the remaining units could be in the form of departmental filler courses, independent reading courses (History 299), or any course they feel is appropriate to successfully advance them through the program.

History 375
Students who did not take History 375 in their first year must take it this year (before or concurrently with their first GSI assignment).
Teaching conference for first-time GSIs
Students who did not participate in the teaching conference for first-time GSIs early must plan to participate in the fall. The conference is held Thursday and Friday before the first week of instruction. Failure to attend the conference will jeopardize future GSI and/or Reader appointments.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Second year students are expected to sit for the third semester examination in the fall (usually November or December). A sign-up sheet will be available in the GSAO’s office by mid-October. Students who have not met the minimum course requirements for the examination may be able to postpone it to the spring semester with the approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Advancing to master’s candidacy
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6]. Students wishing and eligible to receive the master’s degree (it is not conferred automatically) must submit the departmental advancement form before the end of the fifth week of the semester in which all requirements will be completed.

Approval of fields
Please see “Fields of study” [p. 12]. Students typically declare their three fields at the beginning of the second year in the program. Any student having difficulty deciding on their fields should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and the Head Graduate Advisor. Students interested in declaring a comparative or thematic second field are especially encouraged to seek approval early to insure that the proposed field satisfies the requirements.

Preparing for the doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Doctoral oral qualifying examination” [p. 9]. Students in six year fields in particular should begin thinking about the composition of their doctoral qualifying examination committees and contacting proposed members about their willingness and availability to participate.

Language requirements
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8], the specific field guides, and Appendix C. If applicable, students should sign up for the departmental translation language examination coordinated by the GSAO and held once each semester.

Yearly progress evaluation
Pre-orals students are required to complete the Department’s “Progress Report” form, which will be available in late fall and due in early spring. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Registration
Students register in late fall for the spring and in late spring for the following fall. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

Application for continued funding
All students must submit a GSI/Reader application to remain eligible for the fellowship. The application is made available online in early spring (the GSAO will email an announcement) and students will be notified of their intended assignments by the end of April. The Department has a very limited number of summer GSIships and Readerships for which students may apply using the same application.

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for early career graduate students. Students who have completed a 285 are particularly encouraged to consider presenting a professional conference, which will provide them with a forum to discuss their research, receive feedback on their paper, and network with students and faculty from other institutions.

Summer planning
Students are guaranteed at least one summer of funding from the Department (we aim to fund everyone at least twice). The departmental summer grant application is available in mid-spring. Please see “Graduate Division Summer Grant” [p. 58] for more information.

Second year students should consult with their advisor(s) about how best to use the summer between Year 2 and Year 3 and whether or not to apply for the departmental grant this year. Students in six year fields are particularly encouraged to scope out external pre-dissertation archival research grant opportunities.
Year 3 (six year fields only)

Coursework
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). Students should ensure that they are slated to successfully complete all coursework requirements before or during the semester in which they sit for the doctoral qualifying examination. Students with incompletes must submit all work necessary to remove said incompletes before sitting for the examination.

Language requirements
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8], the specific field guides, and Appendix C. Students must meet all language requirements before sitting for the doctoral qualifying examination.

Registration
Students register in late fall for the spring and in late spring for the following fall. In the spring (and each term thereafter), students usually register for twelve units of History 296 (dissertation writing), but are welcome to enroll into any other courses of their choosing. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

In absentia
Students who are advanced to doctoral candidacy and undertaking dissertation research outside of the immediate counties of the Bay Area for an entire semester should apply for in absentia status. The applications are due 15 July for the fall and 9 December for the spring. Please see “In absentia status” for more information.

Approval of fields
Please see “Fields of study” [p. 12]. Students must declare their fields for approval by the Head Graduate Advisor no later than the end of the fall semester.

Yearly progress evaluation
Pre-orals students are required to complete the Department’s “Progress Report” form, which will be available in late fall and due in early spring. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Doctoral oral qualifying examination” [p. 9]. Students will sit for the doctoral qualifying examination no later than the spring semester. The application for the qualifying examination must be submitted to the GSAO no later than six weeks in advance of the proposed examination date (the earlier the better, as arriving at a date and time for all members to convene often requires several rounds of attempts at scheduling). Note: students who do not advance to doctoral candidacy by the prescribed time for their field (i.e., 30 June of the spring semester) will not be eligible for a full year of the departmental research year grant, unless they have received an official extension of normative time from the Graduate Division.

Application for continued funding
Students who wish to remain eligible for the departmental research year grant must apply for external research year grants, whose deadlines are usually in the fall prior to the research year. The application for the departmental fellowship will be available in late spring. (Note: students with University multi-year fellowships are not eligible for the departmental research year grant.) Please see “History Department Research Year Grant” [p. 59] for more information. Students who will not be eligible for in absentia during their research year are responsible for paying their tuition. To offset these fees, students should apply for History readerships and readerships in other departments across campus (in order to have the majority of their tuition and fees covered by remission).

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for students nearing or at the dissertation research stage of their graduate school careers.

Summer planning
Students should consult with their advisor(s) about how best to use the summer before their research year and whether or not to apply for the departmental grant this year.

Year 3 (seven year fields only)

Coursework
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status).

**Language requirements**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8], the specific field guides, and Appendix C. If applicable, students should sign up for the departmental language examination coordinated by the GSAO and held once each semester.

**Preparing for the doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Doctoral oral qualifying examination” [p. 9]. Students should begin thinking about the composition of their doctoral qualifying examination committees and contacting proposed members about their willingness and availability to participate.

**Yearly progress evaluation**
Pre-orals students are required to complete the Department’s “Progress Report” form, which will be available in late fall and due in early spring. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

**Registration**
Students register in late fall for the spring and in late spring for the following fall. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

**Application for continued funding**
All students must submit a GSI/Reader application to remain eligible for the fellowship. The application is made available online in early spring (the GSAO will email an announcement) and students will be notified of their intended assignments by the end of April. The Department has a very limited number of summer GSIships and Readerships for which students may apply using the same application.

**Professional development**
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for early career graduate students.

**Summer planning**
Students are guaranteed at least one summer of funding from the Department (we aim to fund everyone at least twice). For please information, please see “Graduate Division Summer Grant” [p. 58].

Students interested in applying for funding following their third year in the program should consult with their advisor(s) about how best to use the summer between Year 3 and Year 4. Students are particularly encouraged to scope out external pre-dissertation archival research grant opportunities.

**Year 4 (seven year fields only)**

**Coursework**
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). Students should ensure that they are slated to successfully complete all coursework requirements before or during the semester in which they sit for the doctoral qualifying examination. Students with incompletes must submit all work necessary to remove said incompletes before sitting for the examination.

**Language requirements**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8], the specific field guides, and Appendix C. Students must meet all language requirements before sitting for the doctoral qualifying examination.

**Registration**
Students register in late fall for the spring and in late spring for the following fall. In the spring (and each term thereafter), students usually register for twelve units of History 296 (dissertation writing), but are welcome to enroll into any other courses of their choosing. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

**In absentia**
Students who are advanced to doctoral candidacy and undertaking dissertation research outside of the immediate counties of the Bay Area for an entire semester should apply for in absentia status. The applications are due 15 July for the fall and 9 December for the spring. Please see “In absentia status” for more information.
Approval of fields
Please see “Fields of study” [p. 12]. Students must declare their fields for approval by the Head Graduate Advisor no later than the end of the fall semester.

Yearly progress evaluation
Pre-orals students are required to complete the Department’s “Progress Report” form, which will be available in late fall and due in early spring. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Doctoral oral qualifying examination” [p. 9]. Students will sit for the doctoral qualifying examination no later than the spring semester. The application for the qualifying examination must be submitted to the GSAO no later than six weeks in advance of the proposed examination date (the earlier the better, as arriving at a date and time for all members to convene often requires several rounds of attempts at scheduling). Note: students who do not advance to doctoral candidacy by the prescribed time for their field (i.e., 30 June of the spring semester) will not be eligible for a full year of the departmental research year grant.

Application for continued funding
Students who wish to remain eligible for the departmental research year grant must apply for external research year grants, whose deadlines are usually in the fall prior to the research year. The application for the departmental fellowship will be available in late spring. (Note: students with University multi-year fellowships are not eligible for the departmental research year grant.) Please see “History Department Research Year Grant” [p. 59] for more information. Students who will not be eligible for in absentia during their research year are responsible for paying their tuition. To offset these fees, students should apply for History readerships and readerships in other departments across campus (in order to have the majority of their tuition and fees covered by remission).

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for students nearing or at the dissertation research stage of their graduate school careers.

Summer planning
Students should consult with their advisor(s) about how best to use the summer before their research year and whether or not to apply for the departmental grant this year.

Research Year: Year 4 (six year fields) or Year 5 (seven year fields)

Registration
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). Students advanced to doctoral candidacy usually register for twelve units of History 296 (dissertation writing) each term until graduation, but are welcome to enroll into any other courses of their choosing. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

Yearly progress evaluation
Students advanced to doctoral candidacy are required to complete the Graduate Council’s “Doctoral Completion Review” (DCR), available online. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Application for continued funding
Six year field students must submit a GSI/Reader application to remain eligible for employment consideration. The application is made available online in early spring (the GSAO will email an announcement) and students will be notified of their intended assignments by the end of April. The Department has a very limited number of summer GSIships and Readerships for which students may apply using the same application.

Seven year field students may also apply for GSI/Readerships but should be aware that they will not have priority for assignments as they are no longer under departmental obligation. For this reason, apply widely to other departments as well.

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for students at the dissertation research stage of their graduate school careers.
Year 5 (six year fields), Year 6 (seven year fields), and beyond (all fields)

Registration
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). Students advanced to doctoral candidacy usually register for twelve units of History 296 (dissertation writing) each term until graduation, but are welcome to enroll into any other courses of their choosing. Students wishing to enroll in non-filler credits on a S/U basis should note that no more than one-third of their non-filler course units (from all stages in the doctoral program) may be taken S/U. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University's census deadline.

Yearly progress evaluation
Students advanced to doctoral candidacy are required to complete the Graduate Council’s “Doctoral Completion Review” (DCR), available online. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Application for teaching appointments
Students may still apply for GSI/Readerships but should be aware that they will not have priority for assignments as they are no longer under departmental obligation. For this reason, apply widely to other departments as well. Where possible, the Head Graduate Advisor will assign students to History R1Bs, 101s, and 103s so they may develop their own syllabi and teach their own classes. Students should be aware, however, that they will not have priority for appointments since they are no longer under department obligation. The application is made available online in early spring (the GSAO will email an announcement) and students will be notified of their intended assignments by the end of April. The Department has a very limited number of summer GSIships and Readerships for which students may apply using the same application.

Application for Berkeley Connect fellowships
Applications for Berkeley Connect fellowships will be made available online in spring (the GSAO will email an announcement). Applications are reviewed by the Berkeley Connect in History Director in consultation with the Head Graduate Advisor and fellows are announced in late spring. For more information on the Berkeley Connect program, please see berkeleyconnect.berkeley.edu and history.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/berkeley-connect-history.

Application for external funding
Students should apply for external write-up fellowships.

Application for the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF)
Students should anticipate accepting the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF) in their penultimate or final year in the program.

Dissertation writing group
Students should form and/or participate in dissertation writing groups when they return from their research year. New groups are strongly encouraged to invite faculty to participate as well as graduate student peers.

Chapter-plus colloquia
Students sometimes discover that their project and their thinking on the historical issues at the heart of it are not the same after returning from research. These students should talk to their advisor(s) about holding a “chapter-plus colloquium:” an opportunity to present and discuss a first draft chapter plus a revised outline of the dissertation. Students usually invite their committees and select fellow students to attend. Materials are circulated in advance and the colloquium is devoted to discussion of the chapter, the revised outline, and possible strategies for moving forward.

Professional development
Students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) regarding opportunities for professional development for students nearing the completion stage of their dissertation (e.g., Summer Institute for Preparing Future Faculty or presenting at the American Historical Association Annual Meeting). Students should also ask the professionalization coordinator to have themselves added to the placement listserv and bCourses site. Students might not be prepared to begin applying, but are nonetheless encouraged to begin participating in workshops (if they haven’t already). For more information, please see “Professionalization” [p. 54].

Final year (all fields)
Registration
Students must enroll in a minimum of twelve units each semester (unless on approved withdrawal status). Students advanced to doctoral candidacy usually register for twelve units of History 296 (dissertation writing) each term until graduation, but are welcome to enroll into any other courses of their choosing. Students wishing to enroll in non-filler credits on a S/U basis should note that no more than one-third of their non-filler course units (from all stages in the doctoral program) may be taken S/U. Students must be registered for the required twelve units by the end of the third week of instruction in order to meet the University’s census deadline.

Yearly progress evaluation
Students advanced to doctoral candidacy are required to complete the Graduate Council’s “Doctoral Completion Review” (DCR), available online. For more information, please see “Progress review” [p. 8].

Dissertation writing group
Students should form and/or participate in dissertation writing groups when they return from their research year. New groups are strongly encouraged to invite faculty to participate as well as graduate student peers.

Applications for jobs and/or post-doctoral fellowships
Whether students elect to go on the academic job market or pursue an alternative academic or non-academic career, they should be seriously preparing their portfolios. Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54] for more information.

Applications for lectureships
Students are encouraged to submit their applications to the departmental lecturer pool. For more information, please see history.berkeley.edu/content/job-searches. Students should also investigate lecturer opportunities with other campus departments.

Preparing the dissertation
Graduate Division’s instructions on preparing and submitting a dissertation can be found online at grad.berkeley.edu/academic-progress/dissertation/#formatting-your-manuscript. Each committee member’s signature is required on a single signature page. Scanned original signatures are acceptable, but electronic signatures are not. All dissertations are submitted digitally, which enables dissertations to be freely available via the Library’s website as soon as is feasible. Students may request a longer withholding period on their dissertation release form. Requests for an embargo will be reviewed by the Dean of the Graduate Division. Students are strongly advised to discuss with their chair(s) the value of withholding access for five years to protect their research, particularly in archival sources, until it can be published in monograph form.

Filing the dissertation
Students must be in candidacy to be eligible to file their dissertations. Students whose candidacies have lapsed must have them reinstated by the Dean of the Graduate Division. For more information, please see grad.berkeley.edu/policy/degrees-policy/#f37-lapsing-reinstatement-and-termination-of-candidacy.

Students must also be registered or on approved filing fee status to be eligible to file their dissertations. Students registered for the spring but who miss the spring filing deadline can file in the summer without incurring additional fees, unless they were previously on filing fee status, in which case they must register for three graduate-level Summer Sessions units. Before filing, international students (including those who plan to apply for Optional Practical Training (OPT) status) should consult with a Berkeley International Office advisor regarding visa and registration requirements.

Summer filing is available to any student who registers for three graduate-level Summer Sessions units. Non-resident supplemental tuition (NRST) is not assessed during summer. For international students, students who have not maintained California residency, and reinstated students, summer filing is likely the most economical option, if they have already used up their filing fee semester.

Students must file their dissertation on or before the last day of the semester to receive the degree in that term.
Normative time to degree
Normative time to degree in the Africa field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. A language related to the student’s research
Selected in consultation with the faculty in the field. An examination in the language must be passed.

2. French
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Tabitha Kanogo
Ancient
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Ancient Greece and Rome field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible). History 281, when taught by Prof. Mavroudi, can be petitioned to be accepted as equivalent to a 285.

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. Latin
Students must pass an advanced examination, administered by the faculty in the field. A reading list in preparation for the examination can be adjusted to the needs of individual candidates, who should consult with the faculty to draw up such a list. The examination is three hours in length and use of a dictionary is not permitted.

2. Ancient Greek
Students must pass an advanced examination, administered by the faculty in the field. A reading list in preparation for the examination can be adjusted to the needs of individual candidates, who should consult with the faculty to draw up such a list. The examination is three hours in length and use of a dictionary is not permitted.

3. German
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.
4. French
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C. Subject to approval of the faculty in the field, candidates with a strong interest in Roman studies may substitute Italian for French.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Susanna Elm
Emily Mackil
Carlos F. Noreña
Note to prospective students: the field of Britain is no longer admitting new students. Please apply to Early or Late Modern Europe as appropriate.

**Normative time to degree**
Normative time to degree in the Britain field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

**Second and outside fields**
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

**Requirements for the master’s**
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

**Course requirements for the PhD**
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

**First field**
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

**Second field**
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

**Equal fields**
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

**Third/outside field**
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

**Historical Method and Theory**
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

**Pedagogy**
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

**Language requirements for the PhD**
1. One language
   Consult with faculty in the field. Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

**Third semester examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.


Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Thomas W. Laqueur
Ethan H. Shagan
James Vernon
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Byzantine field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible). History 281, when taught by Prof. Mavroudi, can be petitioned to be accepted as equivalent to a 285.

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. Ancient Greek

Students must pass an examination, administered by the faculty in the field. Students are given three hours to translate one or more passages with the help of a dictionary. Students must complete reading lists in medieval Greek and Latin historical sources.

2. Latin

Students must pass an examination, administered by the faculty in the field. Students are given three hours to translate one or more passages with the help of a dictionary. Students must complete reading lists in Latin and medieval Greek historical sources.

3. German

Students must pass an examination, administered by the faculty in the field. Students are given two hours to translate one or two passages (for a total of approximately 400 words) from a modern scholarly work on Byzantium, without the aid of
4. French or Italian
Students must pass an examination, administered by the faculty in the field. Students are given two hours to translate one or two passages (for a total of approximately 400 words) from a modern scholarly work on Byzantium, without the aid of a dictionary.

By special arrangement and with the written approval of the faculty in the field, students may substitute any of the three modern languages with Russian or Arabic. Students may by exempt from the modern language requirement under provisions 3, 4, or 6 of Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Diliana Angelova
Maria Mavroudi
Normative time to degree
Normative time to degree in the Early Modern Europe field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. French
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. German
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

In consultation with faculty in the field, students may substitute a second appropriate modern European language for either French or German.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
Thomas James Dandelet
Carla Hesse
Peter Sahlins
Ethan H. Shagan
Jonathan Sheehan
EAST ASIA: CHINA

Normative time to degree
Normative time to degree in the East Asia: China field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Twenty units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible). Additionally, students must take either a reading seminar (275) or survey seminar (280) in Japanese history (students will be examined in Japanese history on the third semester examination).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. Modern Chinese
   Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. Classical Chinese
   Students are required to take at least one semester of History 280G in Chinese language sources and earn at least a B grade.

3. Modern scholarly Japanese
   Students must complete first year Japanese (Japanese 1A and 1B) and second year Japanese (Japanese 10A and 10B) with at least a B grade, plus either 1) the one-semester course Japanese for Sinologists (Japanese 100S) with at least a B grade or 2) completion of third year Japanese (Japanese 100A and 100B) with at least a B grade, plus pass (with a score of at least six) the placement examination that will be administered by the Department of EALC (not History) so that adequate reading knowledge is assured.
4. A European language (French, German, or Russian)
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester. The third semester examination in East Asian history is a three hour, written examination designed to test the candidate’s knowledge of both Chinese and Japanese history. It may consist of up to five sections (depending on course offerings), three of which deal with Chinese history (Early, Middle Period, and Modern) and two with Japanese history (pre-1600 and post-1600). Each section offers a choice of two essay questions, for a total of ten questions posed. (Note: faculty sabbaticals may affect the number of questions posed.) Students must answer two questions total, one each about Chinese and Japanese history. The examination is open book and administered via computer. Questions will be emailed to the students at their campus email address at 9:00am on the scheduled day. Students will email their answers to the GSAO by 5:00pm the same day.

Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Alexander C. Cook
Michael Nylan
Nicolas Tackett
Wen-hsin Yeh
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the East Asia: Japan field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Twenty units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible). Additionally, students must take either a reading seminar (275) or survey seminar (280) in Chinese history (students will be examined in Chinese history on the third semester examination).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. Japanese

Advanced reading knowledge of modern Japanese required. Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C (except for option 3).

2. Classical Japanese

Required for research in pre-modern sources. Students should consult with faculty in the field. Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C (except for option 3).

3. A European language (or other language to be determined in consultation with faculty in the field)

Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language
requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

**Third semester examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester. The third semester examination in East Asian history is a three hour, written examination designed to test the candidate's knowledge of both Chinese and Japanese history. It may consist of up to five sections (depending on course offerings), three of which deal with Chinese history (Early, Middle Period, and Modern) and two with Japanese history (pre-1600 and post-1600). Each section offers a choice of two essay questions, for a total of ten questions posed. (Note: faculty sabbaticals may affect the number of questions posed.) Students must answer two questions total, one each about Chinese and Japanese history. The examination is open book and administered via computer. Questions will be emailed to the students at their campus email address at 9:00am on the scheduled day. Students will email their answers to the GSAO by 5:00pm the same day.

**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
Andrew E. Barshay
Mary Elizabeth Berry
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Jewish field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. A Jewish language

Students must pass a language translation examination.

2. At least one more foreign language relevant to the student’s area of specialization

Language(s) will be determined in consultation with the faculty in the field. Students must pass a language translation examination.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

- **External funding**
  Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

- **Department funding**
  Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
John M. Efron
Normative time to degree
Normative time to degree in the Late Modern Europe field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. French
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. German
Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

In consultation with faculty in the field, students may substitute a second appropriate modern European language for either French or German.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their
second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the sixth semester (spring of their third year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their third year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department's dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their fifth semester (fall of their third year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first to apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
John Connelly  
John M. Efron  
Victoria Frede  
Stefan-Ludwig Hoffmann  
Thomas W. Laqueur  
Yuri Slezkine  
James Vernon
Latin America

Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Latin America field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. Spanish

Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. Portuguese

Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the sixth semester (spring of their third year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their third year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their fifth semester (fall of their third year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
Margaret Chowning
Brian DeLay
Rebecca Herman
Elena A. Schneider
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Medieval field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. Latin

Students who do not have advanced knowledge of Latin must take one upper-division (100-level) or graduate (200-level) course in Latin, in their first year if possible. (The course may be counted towards the master’s requirements.) Students whose Latin is insufficient to begin an upper-division or graduate course should study independently or take courses in elementary and intermediate Latin to qualify for the advanced course.

2. Two other languages, one of which is usually German

Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take both written and oral examinations during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

The examination in medieval history consists of two parts: one, three-hour closed book written exam and one, one-hour oral exam (scheduled approximately one to two weeks after the written exam). The examiners normally include the Head Graduate Advisor and two medievalists with whom the student has taken coursework during the first year. Both parts of the examination are considered in determining the final outcome, meaning only one determination/grade will be assigned.

**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to receive a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
Geoffrey Koziol
Maureen C. Miller
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Middle East field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. Arabic, Hebrew, Ottoman or Modern Turkish, or Persian

Language selected in consultation with faculty in the field. Fulfilled through option 1 in Appendix C.

2. A European language

Fulfilled through option 1 outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Christine Philliou
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the North America field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field

Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field

Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields

Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field

Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory

History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy

History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. One language

Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

Doctoral qualifying examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the sixth semester (spring of their third year).
Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the departmental research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Mark Brilliant
Brian DeLay
Sandra Eder
Robin L. Einhorn
David Henkin
Stephanie E. Jones-Rogers
Kerwin L. Klein
Waldo E. Martin, Jr.
Rebecca M. McLennan
Mark A. Peterson
Caitlin C. Rosenthal
Daniel Sargent
Normative time to degree
Normative time to degree in the History of Science field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields
In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s
Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD
Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Twenty units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible). Students must also enroll in the Historical Colloquium (History 290, a one unit course graded on a S/U basis) in each semester of their first two years.

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. Students admitted to another field who add History of Science as the co-equal field enroll in History 290 from the point of declaring the co-equal field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD
1. French
   Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. German
   Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

   With approval of faculty in the field, students may substitute other appropriate languages for French and/or German.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take a written examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.

The History of Science third semester examination consists of two, three hour written take-home examinations taken on successive days (or, if the student desires, on the same day). The GSAO will email the questions to the student at the scheduled time and the student will likewise email their answers back. Students may use books and notes and may access the Internet for reference purposes during the exam.

**Doctoral qualifying examination**

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the sixth semester (spring of their third year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**

Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their third year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)**

Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**

Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their fifth semester (fall of their third year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**

With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**

Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**

Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**

Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**

Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**

Cathryn Carson
Massimo Mazzotti
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the South Asia field is seven years. Students spend four years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their eighth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the seventh semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. An Indian language
   Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

2. A European language (Dutch, French, German, Portuguese, or Russian)
   Language selected in consultation with faculty in the field. Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
**Doctoral qualifying examination**
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the eighth semester (spring of their fourth year).

**Advancing to doctoral candidacy**
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their fourth year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

**Dissertation research funding (Year 5 funding)**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**External funding**
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their seventh semester (fall of their fourth year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

**Department funding**
Students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

**Dissertation writing support**
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

**Dissertation write-up funding**
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

**Preparing and filing the dissertation**
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

**Professional development**
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

**Faculty in the field**
Janaki Bakhle
Nicholas Dirks
Abhishek Kaicker
Normative time to degree

Normative time to degree in the Southeast Asia field is six years. Students spend three years in coursework and completing language requirements, one year engaged in dissertation research, and two years writing their dissertations. Students will be examined in the first field during their third semester and will take their doctoral qualifying examination in their sixth semester.

Second and outside fields

In addition to the first field, students are required to select a second field in History and a third/outside field in a discipline other than History. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the literature and methodologies of the outside field and attain detailed knowledge of one or more of its specialized areas.

A student’s three fields must be approved by the Head Graduate Advisor. To ensure that course and language requirements are met by the time of the doctoral qualifying examination, approval is normally sought by the end of the first year and must be done no later than the semester before sitting for the examination (i.e., the fifth semester).

Requirements for the master’s

Please see “Master’s requirements at a glance” [p. 6] for detailed information on the master’s degree.

Course requirements for the PhD

Note: all coursework used to satisfy program requirements must be taken for a letter grade unless it is a History course that is only offered on a S/U basis.

First field
Sixteen units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both seminars must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year, if possible).

Second field
Eight units: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

Equal fields
Students with equal first and second fields must take a minimum of two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s in each field and at least one 285 in each field. (Note: students must also meet the language requirements of each field.)

Third/outside field
Three to four units: one graded course in a field and department other than History.

Historical Method and Theory
History 283. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in either their first or second year.

Pedagogy
History 375 (formerly History 300). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time Graduate Student Instructors (GSIs) prior to or concurrently with their first semester of teaching. Students are strongly encouraged to take History 375 (offered in the fall semester only), but may take another department’s 375 with prior approval of the Head Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements for the PhD

1. A Southeast Asian vernacular language
   Fulfilled by passing a two-hour translation examination to be overseen by the faculty in the field but administered by language instructors in the Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies.

2. A European language
   Fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

Students are advised to satisfy language requirements as early as possible and attempt to satisfy at least one language requirement by the end of their first year. It is not uncommon for students to misjudge the time needed to fulfill their language requirements; students should consult with their faculty advisor(s) and devise a timetable for completing said requirements.

Third semester examination

Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will take an oral examination during their third semester (fall of their second year). Students who have not met the minimum coursework requirements for sitting for the examination (normally due to faculty sabbaticals) may petition the GAC to postpone their examination for one semester.
Doctoral qualifying examination
Please see “Departmental examinations” [p. 8]. Students will typically sit for the examination in the sixth semester (spring of their third year).

Advancing to doctoral candidacy
Please see Appendix B. Students who successfully pass the qualifying examination will make preparations to advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June of their third year. (Note: students advancing after this date will be ineligible to apply for a full year of the Department’s dissertation research year grant.) Instructions and forms to advance are available from the GSAO. The GAC and the Graduate Division must approve the student’s dissertation committee (minimally, two History faculty and one non-History faculty). The dissertation committee must approve the student’s prospectus in order for the student to advance.

Dissertation research funding (Year 4 funding)
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

External funding
Students typically apply for dissertation research grants during their fifth semester (fall of their third year). (Note: in order to be considered for the Department’s dissertation research year grant, students must first apply for outside funding.) It is crucial to keep abreast of application opportunities and deadlines for both University and external grants.

Department funding
With the exception of students awarded a Graduate Division multi-year fellowship at admission, students who advance to doctoral candidacy within the prescribed time and who apply for external grants are eligible to apply for the Department’s dissertation research year grant. Please refer to your individual fellowship contract and the dissertation research year grant application for more information.

Dissertation writing support
Students returning from research are advised to participate in dissertation writing groups.

Dissertation write-up funding
Please see “Financial support” [p. 56].

Preparing and filing the dissertation
Please see “Preparing the dissertation” and “Filing the dissertation” [p. 21].

Professional development
Please see “Professionalization” [p. 54]. Students are encouraged to participate in professional development throughout their time in the program. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for information on upcoming opportunities and/or to be added to the placement list.

Faculty in the field
Peter Zinoman
**VI. Professionalization**

Students are strongly encouraged to consider their professional development (for potential careers both within and outside the academy) at every stage in the program. Most students will find their faculty advisors are the best resource and are encouraged to open a dialogue about the multiple career paths available to them as future Berkeley PhDs as early in their graduate careers as possible.

**Conference attendance**

Students are expected to participate in professional conferences as part of their scholarly engagement and job market preparation. The Department and the University support and facilitate this expectation in a number of ways, including, for example, faculty guidance, release time from expected course attendance and other obligations, and funding. For more information on funding opportunities, please see “Conference funding” [p. 62].

**D-Lab**

D-Lab, Berkeley’s relatively new Social Sciences Data Laboratory, was formed in part to help social scientists (including humanists in nearby fields) collect, process, and analyze all kinds of data. The lab hosts a variety of data resources, offers numerous workshops and trainings, and provides space and other support to several working groups. It defines its methodological scope very broadly (including qualitative data, historical data, and cartographic data) and is one of the pillars of the Digital Humanities community at Berkeley. For more information, please see dlab.berkeley.edu.

**Certificate in Teaching and Learning in Higher Education**

The GSI Teaching and Resource Center offers a Certificate in Teaching and Learning in Higher Education. Students particularly interested in teaching-intensive careers following graduation and students who wish to further hone their teaching skills are especially encouraged to participate. For more information, please see gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/certificate-program.

**Summer Institute for Preparing Future Faculty**

The GSI Teaching and Resource Center also runs the Summer Institute for Preparing Future Faculty (intended for students already advanced to doctoral candidacy). Past History students who have completed the Institute rated it very highly. Admission to the program is competitive and the deadline is usually in mid-March. For more information, please see gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/workshops-seminars-institutes/summer-institute.

**Berkeley Connect Fellowship**

Berkeley Connect is an academic mentoring program that pairs graduate students with a faculty mentor and with undergraduate mentees. Graduate student mentors convene small groups of undergraduates, help to orient them in the major, model key skills in the study of history (including individual conversation with graduate students and faculty), expose them to campus resources for the study of history (e.g., libraries and museums), and foster collegiality in our intellectual community more generally. For more information on the Berkeley Connect program, please see berkeleyconnect.berkeley.edu and history.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/berkeley-connect-history. The application is usually due in March (the GSAO will send an announcement). The Department targets students who have exhausted their departmentally guaranteed funding for this fellowship.

**Graduate Division workshops**

The GSI Teaching and Resource Center and the Graduate Diversity Program (both units within Graduate Division) offer professionalization classes, workshops, and individual support and History students are encouraged to participate and network with colleagues from across campus. For more information, please see gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/workshops-seminars-institutes/gspdp, gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/workshops-seminars-institutes/syllabus-and-course-design, gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/workshops-seminars-institutes/workshops, and diversity.berkeley.edu/graduate/events-announcements.

**Graduate Division-sponsored mentoring opportunities**

Graduate Division, in partnership with campus departments, sponsors several mentoring programs designed to benefit both graduate and undergraduate students. The programs are competitively awarded and include stipends (ranging from $1,000 for GiGS to $22,000 for Berkeley Connect). For more information on Student Mentoring and Research Teams (SMART), please see smart.berkeley.edu. For more information on Getting into Graduate School (GiGS), please see diversity.berkeley.edu/undergraduate-research-programs. For more information on Summer Research Opportunity Program (SROP), please see diversity.berkeley.edu/undergraduate-research-programs. For more information on Berkeley Connect, please see berkeleyconnect.berkeley.edu/involved/graduate and history.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/berkeley-connect-history.

**VPSA and HSSA workshops**

The Visiting Postdoc and Scholar Association (VPSA) and the Humanities and Social Sciences Association (HSSA) both offer
panels, seminars, and workshops. The HSSA also hosts a regular writing group and offers opportunities for students to present their work. For more information, please see vspa.berkeley.edu and hssa.berkeley.edu. (Note: despite its name, the VPSA workshops are almost always open to current graduate students as well; event announcements will specify intended audiences.)

**Versatile PhD**

Versatile PhD (versatilephd.com) is an online community dedicated to alternative academic and non-academic careers. Berkeley has a subscription (managed by VPSA) to the site which enables students to access resources the free account does not include. To establish your Berkeley credentials for the site, go to vspa.berkeley.edu/vspa-versatile-phd.

**Beyond Academia conference**

The Beyond Academic conference is a student initiated, student run professional development conference dedicated to educating students about their myriad career opportunities outside of academia. Earlier iterations have focused primarily on STEM PhDs but they are actively seeking to expand their resources for humanities and social science PhDs. For more information or to sign up for their mailing list, please see beyondacademia.org.

**Chronicle of Higher Education**

Berkeley maintains a campus-wide subscription to the Chronicle of Higher Education (CHE), which frequently covers topics of interest to PhDs on the job market (the academic and alternative academic markets in particular). Students located off-campus can access CHE through a proxy server (more information on setting up the proxy server here: lib.berkeley.edu/using-the-libraries/proxy-server). The Chronicle’s Vitae project has several regular advice columns (including the popular The Professor Is In) which may also be of interest; more information here: chroniclevitae.com/news (access not restricted to campus IP addresses). Vitae also maintains a job board, found here: chroniclevitae.com/job_search/new?cid=chenav.

**HNet**

Humanities and Social Sciences Online, nicknamed HNet, maintains an immensely popular job board (along with many listservs). The job board can be found here: www.h-net.org/jobs/job_browse.php.

**Career Center**

The Berkeley Career Center has two advisors dedicated full-time to assisting graduate students in finding careers within and beyond the academy. Students have access to assessments, one-on-one career counseling, resume books, and more. The Career Center also offers numerous workshops (topics include CVs, job talks, and negotiating contracts). For more information, please see career.berkeley.edu/Phds/Phds.

**Tang Center**

The Berkeley Career Counseling Library is part of the Tang Center (University Health Services). In addition to the plethora of career-related books, the Library also provides students with access to assessments (including Myers-Briggs and Strong). For more information, please see uhs.berkeley.edu/students/careerlibrary. Counseling and Psychological Services also has specific career counseling staff (though all counselors are equipped to help students work through the bigger-picture questions and concerns they may have as they face important career and life decisions). For more information on counseling services, please see uhs.berkeley.edu/students/counseling/cps.shtml.

**Dossier service**

The Department does not offer a dossier service. Students may sign up for the Career Center’s dossier service (more information here: career.berkeley.edu/Letter/Letter). Most students, however, choose Interfolio’s dossier service (more information here: interfolio.com). Note: AHA members receive a complimentary subscription (more information here: historians.org/about-aha-and-membership/membership/member-benefits). Students signing up through AHA should contact Interfolio separately and ask to have their account affiliated with the Berkeley History Department.

**Department panels, workshops, and roundtables**

The Head Graduate Advisor and other faculty, with the support of the professionalization coordinator, organize panels, workshops, and roundtables each semester relating to professionalization and placement. Topics typically include job market overview, cover letters, interviewing, job talks, publishing your first book, and more. Please contact the professionalization coordinator for updates. If there is a specific topic students are interested in learning more about that is not currently covered, we are happy to consider adding it to the schedule.

**Department placement list**

To be added to the Department’s placement listserv and the bCourses site where we store sample documents and other helpful resources, please contact the professionalization coordinator.
**FEES**

2016-2017 fees (per semester)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>California resident</th>
<th>Non-California resident</th>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Includes student services fee, Berkeley campus fee, and transit pass fee
**first year students are additionally assessed a $111 document management fee

For more details on tuition and fees, please see registrar.berkeley.edu/Registration/feesched.html. For more details on estimated student budgets, please see financialaid.berkeley.edu/cost-attendance. Tuition and fees are set by the Regents of the University of California and are subject to change at any time.

**Note about partial fee remission**
During the semesters in which a student serves as a Graduate Student Instructor (GSI) or Reader at 25% time or greater, tuition and fees are covered in large part by a partial fee remission associated with the academic appointment. During the years of the departmental fellowship package (i.e., when students are guaranteed departmental employment), the Department will pay the remaining fees not covered by the partial fee remission. Students serving as GSIs or Readers outside the years of departmentally guaranteed employment are responsible for covering their tuition and fees (and NRST, if applicable) out of pocket. The current fee balance after the partial fee remission has been applied is approximately $600 per semester.

**NRST and out-of-state citizens and permanent residents**
US citizens and permanent residents from outside of California should attain California residency status for tuition purposes by the end of the first year in the state. Documents to reclassify to residency status are accepted in the spring semester of a student’s first year in the program. Successfully reclassifying will waive a student from being assessed NRST. Out-of-state students who do not reclassify to California residency (e.g., due to failure to submit the paperwork on time or for failure to maintain residency during the preceding year) are responsible for paying NRST out of pocket. For more information on residency, please see registrar.berkeley.edu/residency.html.

**NRST and international students**
International students are ineligible for reclassification to California residency status for tuition purposes and will be assessed NRST every semester until they advance to doctoral candidacy. After advancement, international students are eligible for a 100% reduction in NRST for three consecutive years (whether officially registered or not). International students who do not file their dissertation within that three year period will again be assessed NRST and, as they will be outside the fellowship package by that point, will be responsible for covering the charge out of pocket. (Note: advancement does not reduce the separate in-state tuition and fees.)

**Note about NRST coverage**
Per the standard fellowship package, the Department will pay for non-resident supplement tuition (NRST) in Year 1 for out-of-state and international students. The Department continues to cover NRST for international students through Year 3 (for students in six year fields) or Year 4 (for students in seven year fields). Please refer to your individual fellowship contract, the GSAO, or the admissions advisor for more information.

**Other fees**
Students should be aware the University charges other additional fees for which they will be responsible (even if they are in a year of departmentally guaranteed support). Important examples include: advancing to doctoral candidacy: currently $90.00; readmission (returning after a leave of absence): currently $70.00; filing fee (in lieu of registering when filing the dissertation): currently $255.00.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT

— 56 —
Prospective and current students should be aware that the current standard fellowship package totals $22,000/year before taxes (not including summer support). This amount is less than the University’s official cost of attendance estimate (less tuition and fees), which is $25,664. Students without other financial support may find that they need to take out a student loan in order to make ends meet, particularly as the cost of housing continues to rise in the Bay Area.

Since 2007, the Department has offered all admitted students a multi-year fellowship, the current standard version of which is

**Six year fields**
- Year 1: tuition & fees (including health insurance) + NRST + stipend
- Year 2: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 3: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 4: Department Research Year Grant – T&F + stipend
- Year 5: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 6 or 7: Doctoral Completion Fellowship – T&F + stipend

Note: For international students only, NRST is also covered in Years 2 and 3. Students who take the DCF in Year 7 will be assessed NRST and are responsible for paying for it themselves.

**Seven year fields**
- Year 1: tuition & fees (including health insurance) + NRST + stipend
- Year 2: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 3: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 4: T&F + salary + stipend top-off
- Year 5: Department Research Year Grant – T&F + stipend
- Year 6, 7, or 8: Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF) – T&F + stipend

Note: For international students only, NRST is also covered in Years 2, 3, and 4. Students who take the DCF in Year 8 will be assessed NRST and are responsible for paying for it themselves.

The teaching and reading obligations in the standard departmental fellowship package are

**Six year fields**
- Year 1: no teaching
- Year 2: Graduate Student Instructorship (GSI) each semester
- Year 3: GSI one semester and read (grade) one semester
- Year 4: no teaching/reading
- Year 5: GSI one semester and read one semester
- DCF year: no teaching/reading

**Seven year fields**
- Year 1: no teaching
- Year 2: Graduate Student Instructorship (GSI) each semester
- Year 3: GSI one semester and read (grade) one semester
- Year 4: GSI one semester and read (grade) one semester
- Year 5: no teaching/reading
- DCF year: no teaching/reading

Please refer to your individual fellowship contract for additional details, exceptions, and stipulations.

All continued support after the first year is contingent upon satisfactory progress, as assessed yearly by the Department. Students must maintain a minimum overall 3.0 GPA and a minimum 3.5 GPA in History graduate coursework. All departmentally guaranteed support years (i.e., not the DCF year, which is a Graduate Division supported year) must be completed by the end of the fifth year. Departmentally guaranteed support years cannot be deferred or otherwise rearranged, except when a student advances to doctoral candidacy and leaves for dissertation research earlier than the prescribed time for their field or when a student is approved by Graduate Division for a medical withdrawal; the Head Graduate Advisor must additionally approve the exception.

Students who elect to take out University loans are required to report to the Financial Aid Office all wages and stipends received, which may affect their eligibility loan amount. Students should be aware that taxes are not normally deducted from
stipend payments but are normally deducted from wages/salaries. Students should prepare to set aside funds for their taxes accordingly. International students must submit a GLACIER form showing wages and stipends awarded per calendar year, which enables the University to determine their appropriate tax rate.

The Department’s fellowship package is funded in large part by endowments. These funds are used, inter alia, to cover stipends, tuition and fees, NRST, and even occasionally wages. As part of the effort to keep donors informed as to how their money is being utilized, the Department, the Development Office, and/or the Graduate Division may send you an email identifying the specific fund(s) from which your award was made and asking you for information on your studies. Please take the time to reply to these emails by their requested deadlines.

**Departmental support for students who entered the program prior to 2011**

Students who entered the program between fall 2007 and fall 2010 received five year funding packages which included tuition and fees (including health insurance) and a living allowance in the form of graduate student employment and/or stipend. Four years of the package were funded by the Department and one year by the Graduate Division's Dean's Normative Time Fellowship (DNTF). (Please see Appendix A for more information on the DNTF.) Year 1 and the DNTF year were support years paid entirely in the form of stipend; all other years were a combination of employment and stipend.

Since the DNTF was earmarked as research year funding, students in the 2007 through 2010 cohorts are eligible to apply for the Department’s write-up fellowship for their final year in the program. (Note: the 2010 cohort is the last cohort eligible to receive this award; no DCF cohorts are eligible for this award.) The fellowship is intended to provide relief from teaching, enabling the student to focus entirely on finishing their dissertation. The fellowship consists of an $11,000 stipend each semester, along with tuition and fees (including health insurance) in the fall and filing fee and health insurance in the spring. (Note: the spring health insurance cost must be paid for by the student out of pocket, but will be reimbursed up to the cost of SHIP after proof of purchase is provided to the GSAO.) The fellowships are awarded on a competitive basis and, due to their limited availability, students finishing within normative time will be given priority.

**Departmental support for students entering fall 2011 and onwards**

Students who entered/are entering the program from fall 2011 and later receive five + one year funding packages, which include tuition and fees (including health insurance) and a living allowance in the form of graduate student employment and/or stipend. Five years of the package are funded by the Department and one year by the Graduate Division's Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF). (Please see Appendix B for more information on the DCF.) Year 1, the Department Research Year Grant year, and the DCF year are support years paid entirely in the form of stipend; all other years are a combination of employment and stipend.

**Students with University (i.e., non-departmental) multi-year fellowship packages**

The Graduate Division oversees the University’s multi-year fellowships (i.e., the Berkeley-Mellon, the Berkeley, the Chancellor’s, the Cota-Robles, and the Regents), awarded each year to several students in an entering cohort. The packages consist of three years of funding administered by the Graduate Division (including the DCF) and three years of funding administered by the Department, along with summer funding for the first four years in the program. During the summers of Graduate Division years of support (following Years 1 and 4), in addition to the stipend, students receive, and are required to register for, three units of Summer Sessions. Students may enroll in any Summer Sessions course of their choosing (including filler units); if the course they select is greater than three units, students must cover the fees for the remaining units out of pocket. In the summers of Department years of support (following Years 2 and 3), students receive a stipend but do not receive summer tuition support and are therefore not required to register for Summer Sessions.

For students in six year fields, Years 1 and 4 (support years paid for by the Graduate Division) and the DCF year are paid entirely in the form of a stipend; all other years are a combination of employment and stipend. For students in seven year fields, Years 1, 4, 5 (the Department Research Year Grant year), and the DCF year are paid entirely in the form of a stipend; the remaining two years are a combination of employment and stipend.

**Graduate Division Summer Grant**

The Department administers the competitively-awarded Graduate Division Summer Grant. The grant currently provides a $3,500 stipend and three units of Summer Sessions. Students may enroll in any Summer Sessions course of their choosing (including filler units); if the course they select is greater than three units, students must cover the fees for the remaining units out of pocket. Graduate Division is responsible for allocating the number of grants each campus department receives and in recent years History has averaged twenty grants to distribute. (Depending on the status of departmental resources each year, the Department may be able to augment the Graduate Division grants from our own funds; such grants may have variable stipend amounts and do not provide for nor require Summer Sessions registration.) Applications will be available during the
spring semester; students whose fellowship packages already include guaranteed summer funding (e.g., University multi-year fellowship awardees) are ineligible to apply.

The Department guarantees one summer of funding and intends to provide two summers of funding to all students during their tenure in the program. Priority is given to those who have not already received summer funding (including external awards) and to those engaging in pre-dissertation research, pre-orals language study, and archival research critical to the completion of the dissertation. Students with University multi-year fellowships packages (which have built-in summer funding) are excluded from consideration. Recipients are selected by the Head Graduate Advisor.

**History Department Research Year Grant**

The History Department Research Year Grant is available in Year 4 (six year fields) or Year 5 (seven year fields) and includes a stipend (up to the amount of your fellowship package) plus in absentia fees. The eligibility requirements for the 2017-2018 application are

1. The recipient must be from the 2014 cohort if in a six year normative time field or from the 2013 cohort if in a seven year normative time field;
2. The recipient must advance to doctoral candidacy by 30 June 2017 for consideration for two semesters of support or by 10 December 2017 for one semester of support;
3. The recipient must have made a concerted effort to secure external funding. Applicants must submit copies of said applications and should also be prepared to submit copies of award and/or rejection letters before the History Department Research Year Grant monies will be disbursed to them.

The application will be available during the spring semester only. For reasons of both student academic progress and departmental financial and curricular planning, recipients may not defer their fourth year (for students in six year normative time fields) or fifth year (for seven year normative time fields) to the following year, nor split the grant across two academic years. However, students considering advancing to doctoral candidacy earlier than the prescribed time for their field and who intend to engage in dissertation research earlier than their fourth year (for six year normative time fields) or fifth year (for seven year normative time fields) should apply for the grant in the spring semester of the academic year prior to the academic year in which research will be conducted. Such students should consult with the Head Graduate Advisor prior to completing their application.

Grant recipients are expected to devote their full time to research, excepting only recipients ineligible for in absentia status. As the grant only covers in absentia fees, recipients who remain in the Bay Area during the research year are required to either take a 25% time readership each semester of the grant (in order for their fees to be remitted) or to pay the tuition and fees out of pocket. Salary earned from the readership(s) will be above the stipend, so the additional work will not be felt as unremunerated. The Department is unable to guarantee readerships to these grant recipients, who are therefore strongly encouraged to apply to readership opportunities widely across campus. Recipients may not accept other types of employment (e.g., GSIships or GSRships).

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**APPOINTMENTS**

Academic Student Employees (ASE) must have at least a minimum overall 3.0 GPA and a minimum 3.5 GPA in History graduate coursework. Additionally, students with more than two incompletes on their record are not eligible for an appointment.

Graduate Division policy restricts students to 50% time employment in each semester. Students receiving fellowships (as distinct from employment) with stipends of at least $16,000 or more plus fees (from the fellowship or an academic appointment) in an academic year are limited to 25% time employment each semester or 50% time employment in one semester (and no appointment in the other). There are no employment restrictions for the summer term. DNTF and DCF recipients are limited to one 25% time appointment over the tenure of their fellowship. Students who exceed the time limit will be in non-compliance. Exceptions, dependent on individual circumstances, may be possible with the approval of the Head Graduate Advisor and the Associate Dean of Graduate Division. Exceptions must secured prior to starting any work.

Applications (required of all students each hiring cycle, even those under departmentally guaranteed support years) are available in early spring, to be considered for appointments the following summer and academic year. Appointments are assigned by the Head Graduate Advisor and usually announced in mid-April. Although every effort is made to appoint students to courses within their first or second fields of studies, unfortunately varying undergraduate curricular needs do not
allow us to guarantee such assignments. Students should additionally be aware that they may be asked to change to a new assignment (prior to the start of classes) due to unforeseen circumstances such as unexpected enrollment numbers or course cancellations. Initial Reader appointments are tentative and will be confirmed nearer to the start of the semester, when the Department has a clearer sense of actual course enrollment numbers. Students applying for positions in other departments should be aware that deadlines to apply vary across campus.

**Graduate Student Instructorships (GSIships)**

GSI (sometimes called TA at other institutions) appointments in the Department normally consist of teaching two sections (of the same lecture course) and are thus considered 50% time. History R1B (a Reading & Composition course), 101 (thesis seminar), 103 (proseminar), and 104 (methodology) are exceptions; students will teach one section which is nonetheless considered a 50% time appointment. GSIs in lower-division courses (1-99 at Berkeley) will have up to twenty students in each section. GSIs in upper-division courses (100-199 at Berkeley) will have up to twenty-five students in each section. (Note: this number may vary for appointments in other departments.)

Wages are disbursed over five months, beginning 1 September and ending 1 January for fall appointments and beginning 1 February and ending 1 June for spring appointments. Appointments of at least 25% time include partial fee remission. (Note: for students serving as GSIs during a year of departmentally guaranteed employment, the Department will pay the remaining fee balance after the remission has been processed. For students serving as GSIs outside of a year of departmentally guaranteed employment, the student him/herself will pay the remaining fee balance out of pocket.) Campus Shared Services (CSS) will contact appointed students regarding payroll paperwork; please pay close attention to their communications and deadlines to ensure smooth processing and to minimize the possibility of payment delays. Note: students with a break in their employment service are required to complete rehire paperwork.

All first-time GSIs must successfully complete the short online course “GSI Professional Standards and Ethics,” attend an Academic Student Employee (ASE) orientation, and attend the Fall Teaching Conference (students who cannot attend the fall conference must attend the spring conference to maintain their eligibility for future GSI assignments). First-time GSIs are additionally required to have completed or concurrently complete a 300-level pedagogy course.

The GSI Teaching and Resource Center, an academic unit of Graduate Division, prepares graduate students for teaching undergraduates at Berkeley and for the teaching they will do in their future academic and non-academic careers. The Center has numerous resources (human and otherwise) and students are encouraged to take advantage of their myriad offerings. The Center’s website is gsi.berkeley.edu; they are located in 301 Sproul Hall.

**English proficiency examination**

Per University policy, students who do not speak English as a native language and do not hold a bachelor’s degree from an institution in the United States must demonstrate oral English proficiency before they may be appointed as a GSI. In those countries where the TOEFL Internet-Based Test (TOEFL iBT) is administered, proficiency is determined by the speaking score of that exam. In those countries where TOEFL iBT is not available, students can demonstrate their proficiency either by successfully passing the Test of Spoken English (TSE) before matriculating at Berkeley or by successfully passing the SPEAK test once matriculated. For more information the language proficiency requirement, please see gsi.berkeley.edu/programs-services/language-proficiency.

**Readerships**

Undergraduate History courses are eligible for a Reader (sometimes called grader at other institutions) when enrollment is at or above thirty students. Readers grade examinations and papers; they also attend all lectures and hold office hours to discuss students’ work. An appointment to read for thirty-five students is considered 25% time and includes partial fee remission. (Note: reading for thirty to thirty-four students is considered less than 25% time and therefore does not include a partial fee remission.) The official headcount is taken on the sixth day of instruction. Readers should be aware that they may be asked to read for up to sixty-five students. Readers receive additional wages for each student above thirty-five (for students who are reading during a departmentally guaranteed support year, these additional wages will not be factored into the stipend top-off, so the additional work will not be felt as unremunerated). Students applying to other departments should be aware that deadlines to apply and minimum undergraduate enrollment to qualify a Reader for fee remission varies across campus.

Wages are disbursed over four months, beginning 1 October and ending 1 January for fall appointments and beginning 1 March and ending 1 June for spring appointments. Appointments of at least 25% time include partial fee remission. Campus Shared Services (CSS) will contact appointed students regarding payroll paperwork; please pay close attention to their communications and deadlines to ensure smooth processing and to minimize the possibility of payment delays. Note: students with a break in their employment service are required to complete rehire paperwork.
Graduate Student Researcherships (GSRships) or Research Assistantships (RAships)

Graduate Student Research Assistants conduct research under the direction of a faculty member. GSRships are not typically assigned to students to meet departmental funding obligations, as GSR appointments are decided upon by individual faculty, who must have a research grant to fund the support. Interested students should contact the faculty member(s) with whom they wish to work to ascertain if positions are available. Graduate Division policy requires all GSRs to be registered students. Appointments of at least 25% time are eligible for partial fee remission; students should be aware though that most GSRships/RAships in the History Department are less than 25%.

Note regarding partial fee remission
When students receive a partial fee remission during the departmentally guaranteed years of support, the balance of fees not remitted is paid by the Department. In those semesters following the departmentally guaranteed years of support in which students may serve as a GSI or Reader, the balance of fees not remitted are the responsibility of the students and must be paid out of pocket. Please note: to be eligible for the remission, the appointment must be at least 25% time and students must be enrolled in twelve units by the end of the third week of the semester. For more information on fee remission, please see grad.berkeley.edu/financial/fee-remissions.

OTHER SUPPORT

When possible, the GSAO or professionalization coordinator forward information regarding opportunities and deadlines to help keep students informed and on track. There are so many opportunities, though, some of them quite obscure, that unfortunately it would be Sisyphean (not to mention inbox-clogging) to attempt to apprise/remind students about them all. Students are encouraged to seek advice from their faculty advisor(s) and from more advanced peers about the best opportunities in their fields. Students are also encouraged to explore Graduate Division’s Guide to Fellowships and Grants, found here: grad.berkeley.edu/news/announcements/guide-to-fellowships-grants, or to visit the Fellowship Office, located in 318 Sproul Hall.

University fellowships
Continuing students can, as appropriate to their field of study and stage in the program, apply for other forms of University-administered support, such as Foreign Language and Area Studies (FLAS) fellowships or organized research unit (ORU) grants. Graduate Division maintains a list which can be found here: grad.berkeley.edu/financial/fellowships/.

The first two fellowships on Graduate Division’s list, the Mentored Research Award (for pre-orals students) and UC Dissertation Year Fellowship (for write-up year students), are coordinated by the Department. The Head Graduate Advisor will select the Department’s nominees, who will be forwarded to Graduate Division for a campus-wide competition. The Department will set an earlier deadline than the Graduate Division’s deadline to allow for internal review; students will receive an email announcement from the GSAO with all of the details.

Extramural fellowships
All students (prospective, entering, and continuing) are encouraged to apply for any and all extramural fellowships for which they are eligible. Graduate Division maintains a (not comprehensive) list of opportunities at the same site as above (grad.berkeley.edu/financial/fellowships, but scroll further down).

Regarding extramural fellowship applications requiring verification or signature
If an extramural fellowship applications requires departmental or University verification and/or signature, students should follow the steps appropriate to their specific situation.

1. For applications requiring Department Chair or Head Graduate Advisor verification
Inform the GSAO as to what the application is requesting (e.g., signature on a form or a letter on departmental letterhead etcetera). Do not wait until the last minute, as the designated signatory may be not be available on short notice. If the designated signatory is verifying a student’s status in the program and said student has not yet advanced to doctoral candidacy, the student must demonstrate that they will advance as appropriate. If the designated signatory is verifying a student’s research plans and/or budget, the student’s major professor should email the GSAO and confirm the student’s proposal has been met with approval. If the designated signatory is verifying a student’s status towards completion of the degree, the student’s major professor should email the GSAO and attest to the timeline for completion.

2. For applications requiring the signature of the departmental budget officer
If the application requires the signature of a departmental budget officer who will be responsible for administering the grant if awarded (e.g., UC MEXUS or Pacific Rim), please contact the History Department Manager, Marianne Bartholomew-Couts, at maribc@berkeley.edu or stop by her office in 3311 Dwinelle Hall.

3. For applications to the ACLS/Mellon Fellowship

In the application, students must list the institutional representative as Andrea Rex, Assistant Dean for Graduate Student Services; her email is andrea_r@berkeley.edu. Then, students must ask their major professor to email the GSAO and attest to “the viability of the proposed timeline for completion.” The GSAO will relay the attestation to the Assistant Dean, who will in turn provide a letter to ACLS. Said letter will stipulate that “the University will not charge the student tuition or fees beyond a limit of $5,000 and will provide for any additional costs, such as health insurance, and pledge that if an ACLS award is made, the University will not provide the applicant with any subsequent aid.”

4. For applications to ACLS Fellowships requiring only confirmation of ABD status

Students should list the GSAO as the referee.

5. For applications to post-doctoral fellowships

ABD students applying to post-doctoral fellowships will inevitably be asked to obtain a letter confirming your progress towards filing for the PhD. First, students should ask their major professor to contact the Head Graduate Advisor and confirm the student's status towards completion of the degree. Then, via Interfolio (please contact the professionalization coordinator if you are unfamiliar), students should request a generic letter (so that they may use it for multiple applications) from the Head Graduate Advisor. The letter will be addressed to “Members of the Search Committee” and will confirm a student's progress to degree and projected date of completion (it is based on a standardized template). When entering the request in Interfolio, students may select “non-confidential” as the document type, which will enable them to read it (by contrast, students should not select “non-confidential” for recommendation letters). Once the Head Graduate Advisor has received confirmation from the major professor and the link to upload the letter via Interfolio, the letter will be uploaded to the student’s Interfolio account and can be used for as many applications as necessary.

Note regarding support for applying to extramural fellowships

The Head Graduate Advisor offers regular workshops, geared specifically towards historical research and funding sources appropriate to it, on applying for extramural fellowships and writing successful proposals. For more information about these and other professionalization opportunities, contact the professionalization coordinator. Graduate Division also regularly offers workshops (sometimes intended for all audiences, sometimes specific to a division such as Social Sciences) on writing successful proposals, as well as information sessions on applying to specific programs (e.g., the Fulbright).

Educational allowance top-offs for extramural fellowships

Graduate Division offers a top-off grant that covers the cost of in-state tuition and fees (including health insurance) for students whose external (i.e., non-University) fellowships do not cover those costs. To qualify, the external fellowship must be paid directly to the student and include a stipend of at least $16,000 per annum and students must receive no other funding. To apply for the top-off, students must submit a written request to Graduate Fellowship Office (318 Sproul) for the fee subsidy and provide the official notification letter of the external fellowship including its terms of funding.

Academic employment outside of the Department

Because of the structure of the departmental fellowship package, the Department has only a limited number of teaching and grading opportunities for students who have completed the departmentally obligated years of support. Such students should absolutely still apply with the Department, but are strongly encouraged to apply to other units as well. Unfortunately, each unit on campus has its own system for finding and hiring their Academic Student Employees. Students should investigate those units (e.g., other departments, such as American Studies or Classics; colleges, such as Letters and Science or Natural Resources; schools, such as Education or Public Policy; or divisions, such as the Library or Graduate Division) whose needs likely intersect with a student's academic skillset to ascertain the procedures and deadlines specific to that unit. Please see “Appointments” [p. 59] for more information about policies regarding student appointments.

Conference funding

There are several University-wide sources for funding students who will present at a conference. Application deadlines vary and monies are sometimes disbursed on a first-come, first-served basis, so students are encouraged to investigate early. More information on Graduate Division's travel grants can be found here: tango.berkeley.edu/applicant/app/start (must log-in with CalNet ID to access). More information on the Graduate Assembly Travel Award can be found here: ga.berkeley.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/2015-2016-Travel-Award.pdf. More information on the ASUC's Academic Opportunity Fund can be found
here: callink.berkeley.edu/organization/aavpgacademicopportunityfund/about. More information on the Student Opportunity Funds (SOF) can be found here: https://students.berkeley.edu/myberkeley/misc/opfund.asp?todo=chooseproposal&xyz=.
(Note: conferences sometimes offer aid to graduate students attending and/or participating; students should inquire with the conference coordinator about what sorts of assistance might be available.)

**Support for student parents**
Graduate Division offers various forms of aid to student parents (available above and beyond the departmental package). One of the most vital forms is the Student Parent Grant (application here: grad.berkeley.edu/wp-content/uploads/parent_grant_app.pdf), which provides up to $10,000 of additional stipend per academic year. The University also offers subsidized family housing and day care (including emergency day care). For more information, please see grad.berkeley.edu/financial/families.

The site also includes other relevant information, such as childbirth accommodation funding, parental leave policies, and guides to local resources.
The Graduate Assembly has a project dedicated to student parents. For more information, please see ga.berkeley.edu/project/gspa.

**Financial aid**
Information concerning financial aid programs can be obtained online at either financialaid.berkeley.edu or grad.berkeley.edu/financial/aid or by visiting the Cal Student Central office (of which the Financial Aid Office is now a part) in 120 Sproul Hall.
Graduate students may apply for University grants-in-aid, educational fee grants, National Direct Student Loans, work-study, and other aid programs. (The majority of aid dispensed is in the form of loans, though occasionally small grants or work-study are available.) Applications, available from the Cal Student Central office, must be submitted by very early March (please check the application for the exact date). Applicants must report any sources of income (e.g., fellowships or employment) not already reported on the FAFSA; failure to report income in a timely manner may result in an unexpected reduction in the financial aid offer.

**Food security support**
Food insecurity for students is an increasing concern. Since Fall 2013, UC Berkeley undergraduate and graduate students, professional staff, faculty, administrators, and community experts have been working together to create an institutional food security model. Phase 1 of this work focused on the creation of emergency relief infrastructure and resulted in the creation of the UC Berkeley Food Pantry. It serves all Berkeley undergraduate and graduate students who need core food support. For more information, see pantry.berkeley.edu. The Financial Aid and Scholarships Office also has a Food Assistance Program to provide additional funding to food insecure students. For more information, see http://financialaid.berkeley.edu/food-assistance-program.
APPENDIX A

Selecting committees

Doctoral qualifying examination committee members
The examination committee is composed of two History faculty members to examine in the first field, two History faculty members to examine in the second field, and one faculty member from another department to examine in the third/outside field. Of the five members of the committee, three must be from the home department. A first field faculty member who is not the student's proposed dissertation committee chair will normally chair the examination committee, although a second field History Department faculty member can serve as chair. The chair and the Academic Senate Representative (formerly and colloquially known as the outside member) must be members of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate (tenured or tenure-track faculty). The chair of the examination committee cannot also be the chair of the student's dissertation committee (except as co-chair). The committee must be formally approved by both the GAC and the Dean of the Graduate Division.

Dissertation committee members
The dissertation committee is minimally composed of two History faculty members and one faculty member from a field other than History. The two History members, consisting of a chair and a second member, are designated as “inside members” and the member from the outside field is designated as the Academic Senate Representative or “outside member.” Students may request an additional inside member and faculty serving in this capacity may be a member of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate or an approved non-Senate member. No more than one faculty is designated as the outside member. The outside member serves as the Dean’s representative and must be a member of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate (no exceptions).

Dissertation committee co-chairs
Committees may have two co-chairs instead of one chair. One of the co-chairs must be a member of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate in the student's major (i.e., History). The second co-chair may be a member of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate in the student's major, a member of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate outside the student’s major, or an approved non-Academic Senate member. The chair of a qualifying examination committee may serve as co-chair of the same student's dissertation committee provided the other co-chair is from the same department.

Exceptions to qualifying examination committee composition
There may be instances when a faculty member from another department is appropriate to serve as a History (i.e., inside) examiner. In such cases, the student must obtain approval from the Head Graduate Advisor.

There may be instances when a faculty member from another institution is appropriate to serve as a History (i.e., inside) examiner (usually because the individual offers expertise not otherwise available among the regular faculty). In such cases, the student must obtain approval from the Head Graduate Advisor as well as the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division. To receive approval, students must submit the form “Request for Exception for Non-Academic Senate Member to Serve on Higher Degree Committee.” The faculty member must have published within the last three years and no more than one such faculty member can participate on an examination.

No more than one exception to the committee composition is acceptable within the five member committee.

Members of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate include individuals with the following titles:
Professor; Professor of Clinical Optometry; Associate Professor; Associate Professor of Clinical Optometry; Assistant Professor; Assistant Professor of Clinical Optometry; Professor Emeritus; Professor in Residence; Professor the Graduate School (POG); Acting Professor; Acting Associate Professor; University Professor; Senior Lecturer with security of employment; Lecturer with security of employment

Non-Senate members include individuals with the following titles:
Acting Assistant Professor; Adjunct Professor; Senior Lecturer without security of employment; Lecturer without security of employment; Clinical Professor; Staff Scientist; Visiting Professor; Morrey Professor; Professor from outside UC Berkeley.

Affiliated or “below-the-line” appointments
Berkeley Academic Senate members may hold temporary (called “below-the-line”) appointments as affiliated faculty in other departments. All Senate members who do not hold full-time employment (FTE) in the department may be permitted to serve as chair, co-chair, or inside members by exception. In such cases, the student must obtain approval from the Associate Dean...
Professors emeriti and Professors of the Graduate School (POGs)
Professors emeriti and Professors of the Graduate School (POGs) are permitted to serve on both the qualifying examination and dissertation committees.

Faculty from other UCs
Provided the majority of the committee is from the student’s home department, one member of the regular faculty belonging to the Academic Senate of any other UC campus is permitted to serve as a second or additional inside member without special approval from the Dean. When the non-Berkeley member is not from a northern UC campus, special attention should be paid to the issue of accessibility. Neither the Department nor Graduate Division can pay stipends or travel costs to the non-Berkeley member.

Faculty from Stanford
A regular faculty member from Stanford University does not require special approval from the Dean to serve as a second or additional inside member. Serving in any other capacity does require special approval from the Dean.
APPENDIX B
Advancing to Doctoral Candidacy

Dissertation committee
Graduate Division policy requires students to meet with their faculty advisor(s) to discuss their proposed dissertation committee no later than the end of the semester following the semester in which they passed their oral qualifying examination (i.e., end of the seventh semester for six year field students and end of the ninth semester for seven year field students). However, to be eligible for a full year of the departmental research year grant, students must advance to candidacy by 30 June of their third (six year fields) or fourth (seven year fields) year; thus, a committee must be formed sooner than Graduate Division requires. The committee will consist of two members of the Berkeley History faculty and one member from another department at Berkeley. Non-Berkeley History faculty can be appointed with the approval of the Dean; this member would be in addition to the other two Berkeley History faculty members. No more than one member can be a non-Academic Senate member. The chair of the oral qualifying examination committee cannot serve as the chair of the same student’s dissertation committee (except as co-chair). For complete policy details, please refer to Graduate Division’s policy on configuring a dissertation committee, found here: grad.berkeley.edu/policy/degrees-policy/#f47-configuration-requirements-for-higher-degree-committees

Dissertation prospectus
The dissertation prospectus should describe the issue or problem the dissertation will address and will include a discussion of relevant historiography, a description of the sources and methods to be used, and a plan of action for researching. Students should discuss the precise content and organization of the prospectus with their intended dissertation chair (also called the first reader or major professor).

The prospectus is intended to focus the thinking of the student and the committee and of necessity is usually somewhat vague as to likely results and will be subject to modification as research and writing proceed. If the necessary materials cannot be consulted without travel, the prospectus should say so, so students and their committees can consider how the materials can best be obtained and whether a contingent research problem is desirable. The prospectus itself should be brief (typically five to ten pages) and normally includes the following: a statement of the problem or topic to be investigated and the questions to be asked concerning it; a discussion of how the dissertation is related to existing historical literature and how it will add to current knowledge; and an indication of the sources to be used and where they can be found.

The chair and other members of the dissertation committee will evaluate the prospectus. An approved prospectus is necessary before a student will be considered for advancement for doctoral candidacy.

Advancement forms
Students should see the GSAO for copies of the departmental and the Graduate Division forms to officially advance to doctoral candidacy. Students whose projects involve human subjects must take the online Collaborative IRB Training Initiative (CITI) course (available at www.citiprogram.org/default.asp), print the certificate of completion, and submit it with their advancement forms.

Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF) cohorts (2010 and later)
Students advanced to doctoral candidacy will be offered the Doctoral Completion Fellowship (DCF) by the Graduate Division. The fellowship provides two semesters of stipend (currently $9,000 per term) plus fees (students who currently have unused DCF remaining will have their stipends supplemented to $11,000 per term). Students are eligible to accept the fellowship at any time through the normative time + one year; to accept, submit the DCF activation form currently available on Gradlink (we expect the form to transition to CalCentral sometime this year). Students must have a current DCR on file to be eligible for the DCF. Additionally, beginning in Fall 2017, students must apply to at least one external fellowship. International students are exempted from this latter condition (as there are typically very few external fellowships for which they are eligible). International students should note that the DCF does not cover non-resident student tuition (NRST) and should take this into account when deciding when to accept the award. As the Department will not cover NRST either, international students will need to pay NRST out of pocket.

DCF employment restrictions
The DCF may be supplemented only by a single one-semester appointment (i.e., once over both semesters of the fellowship not once per semester) as a GSI, GSI/AI, GSR, Reader, or Tutor and for no greater than 25% time (ten hours per week). Students employed under any other title will not be in compliance with the terms of the DCF award.
Options for fulfilling foreign language requirements

Note: these options only apply if the field guide explicitly states language requirements can be fulfilled through options outlined in Appendix C.

1. Passage of the Department’s foreign language examination
This examination will be administered by a faculty committee (coordinated by the GAC) and is offered once each semester (typically in November and April). In general, students will be required to translate two 200-word passages into English; the time allowed is two hours (unless otherwise noted in a field guide). Variations of this format will be accepted if the committee of language examiners approves them. Students wishing to be tested by sign up by the announced deadline. Only standard printed dictionaries are allowed.

Copies of past passages are available on bCourses. Please see the GSAO for access.

2. Completion of a graduate course (History 280, 285, or 299) with an instructor who is actively engaged in research requiring knowledge of the pertinent language(s).
Students wishing to use this option must complete the Language Certification Form (available from the GSAO); obtain the signature of the Head Graduate Advisor and the instructor of the course (to ensure that the student makes substantial use of the language(s) in the course); and file the form with the GSAO. At the end of the course, the GSAO will ask the instructor to certify the student's competence to conduct research in the language(s). This certification is wholly independent of the grade in the course. If necessary, the instructor may administer a language examination to the student.

3. Completion of the intermediate level (fourth semester) of college-level language coursework (or its equivalent), with at least a B grade.
The second semester of an intermediate level sequence must be taken for a letter grade. All other language courses leading up to the second semester of the intermediate level can be taken on a S/U or P/NP basis. Students wishing to have foreign language coursework completed at another institution counted towards the foreign language requirement at Berkeley should consult with the faculty in their field and the GSAO before submitting a petition to the Department. The Department in turn must submit a formal request to the Assistant Dean of the Graduate Division for review and final approval. Students must have completed any foreign language sequence within four years of admission to Berkeley.

4. Completion of an upper division course in a language department at Berkeley on the culture and literature associated with that language, with at least a B grade.
The work in the course must be primarily in the foreign language, not in English. Students choosing this option should confer with their advisor or the faculty in their field.

5. Completion of an advanced course at Berkeley in historical literature in the foreign language, with at least a B grade.
The department teaching the course will establish the preliminary requirements and determine whether one or two semester are needed. The course must include a graded final examination in translation. Students choosing this option should confer with their advisor and the relevant language department.

6. Native language ability
Note: native speakers of a language other than English do not automatically fulfill the requirement; the native language must be appropriate to advanced research in that particular discipline, as shown by important journals and research that has been conducted in that language.

Students may show evidence of native ability in the language through secondary school or university transcripts. Students must submit a letter to the GSAO explaining the relevance of the language to their research. In turn, the department must submit a memo to the Graduate Division specifying the language and certifying native ability as well as explaining the language’s relevance to the student’s research.
APPENDIX D

History faculty

Current faculty

For more detailed information on each professor’s areas of academic interest, teaching, and publications please refer to his or her webpage, linked from history.berkeley.edu/faculty.

Diliana Angelova (Harvard, 2005). Associate Professor. Primary fields are Late Antiquity and Byzantium. Research interests: cultural and religious history of the ancient Mediterranean and Byzantium with a focus on art and the built environment, gender, elites, and the Christianization of the Roman empire. Current book project examines the early history of the Holy Sepulcher and the relic of the True Cross in light of Constantine’s religious transformations and the cult of relics. Other work-in-progress studies include: imperial insignia and the founding of Constantinople, Marian veneration and early Christian theology, Augustan religious monuments, and romantic love.

Janaki Bakhle (Columbia, 2001). Associate Professor. Primary field is South Asia.


Mary Elizabeth Berry (Harvard, 1975). Class of 1944 Professor of History. Primary field is late medieval and early modern Japan. Interests include the transition from war to peace, state-building, print culture, and economic development. My current project is a book called “Why Work So Hard? Opportunity, Profit, and Pleasure in Early Modern Japan.” It explores the reasons why Japan made a swift and successful transition to a highly urbanized market economy in the seventeenth century. They include state policies friendly to commerce, a pervasive preoccupation with profit, a celebration of the material universe, and expansive “rules of consumption.”

Mark Brilliant (Stanford, 2002). Associate Professor. Primary field is U.S. history, with interests in 20th century political economy, civil rights, education, law, and the west. Currently working on a book that examines the relationship between the demise of school desegregation precipitated by opposition to busing, the rise of school finance reform litigation, the tax revolt, and the educational roots of America’s New Gilded Age in the late 1960s and 1970s.

Cathryn Carson (Harvard, 1995). Associate Professor. Primary field is History of Science. Interests include all kinds of history of physics (19th and 20th centuries), intellectual history of philosophy and science, nuclear history, and contemporary research institutions and politics in the United States and Germany. Current projects include a book on the philosopher Martin Heidegger and theoretical physics, an ethnographic study of data science at Berkeley, ongoing collaborations with engineers around nuclear engineering and around engineering ethics, and the history of probabilistic risk assessment in nuclear waste management.

Margaret Chowning (Stanford, 1985). Professor and Head Graduate Advisor. Primary field is Latin America. Interests: Mexico, Gender and Women, Political Economy. Current projects: Book (about half written) on Catholic women, the church, and Mexican politics from the late colony to 1920; and an article on religious education in late nineteenth-century Mexico. Future project: changes in domestic trade patterns and networks after Mexican independence.

John Connelly (Harvard, 1994). Professor. Primary field is modern East Central Europe. Interests include social, political, religious history. Current projects: history of this region in the 20th C., and history of interwar Central European Fascism. Long term project on the relation of socialism and nationalism. Among the last historians alive who employs the word “totalitarian” in a non-ironic manner, and who finds Warsaw more aesthetically pleasing than Prague.

Alexander C. Cook (Columbia, 2007). Assistant Professor. Primary field is East Asia: China. Interests include political and cultural history of modern China, especially the history of Chinese socialism in its domestic and global contexts. Current projects include research into various aspects of Chinese intervention in the Third World.

Thomas Dandelet (Berkeley, 1995). Associate Professor. Primary fields are Renaissance Europe and the Mediterranean world with an emphasis on Italy and the Spanish empire. Primary interests are the intersections of political, cultural, religious and socio-economic history. Recent projects include “The Renaissance of Empire in Early Modern Europe,” (Cambridge, 2014), a history of the Colonna family of Rome in the Renaissance now being written, and various other projects involving early modern Sicily and the papacy.

Brian Delav (Harvard, 2004). Associate Professor. Primary fields are America since 1607 and Latin America. Interests include
US and the World, the U.S.-Mexican border and borderlands more generally, Native American history, and the history of the Americas in the long 19th century. Current book project examines the connections between guns, business, and power in the Western Hemisphere from the American Revolution through the New Deal. Future projects will likely include a book that explores power over space in North American history through the lens of homicide, a biography of a wealthy Gilded Age American adventurer out to change the world, and maybe something on the drug war.

Nicholas Dirks (Chicago, 1981). Professor and Chancellor of the University. Primary field is South Asia.

Sandra Eder (Johns Hopkins, 2011). Assistant Professor. Primary field is America since 1607.


Robin Einhorn (Chicago, 1988). Preston Hotchkis Professor in the History of the United States. Primary field is U.S., particularly political economy. My core emphasis has been the 19th century, but my research and teaching have always spilled over significantly into the 18th and 20th. Interests include taxation, public policy, constitutional politics, federalism, slavery, cities, and the role of sectional conflicts in shaping major trends in American political development. Current project is an overview book about the history of U.S. tax policy.

Susanna Elm (Oxford, 1987). Professor of History and Classics. Primary field is Ancient History, but I am also interested in early Medieval and Early Byzantine History. My interest is the political, economic, and religious history of the later Roman Empire, East and West. I am working on a monograph on Augustine of Hippo and slavery, but I am also interested in late Roman Antioch, religion and economics, modes of elite display, and aspects of ancient medicine.

Victoria Frede (Berkeley, 2002). Associate Professor. Primary field is Late Modern Europe. Interests include imperial Russian history within a comparative European framework, including intellectual, cultural, religious, and social history. Current projects include a book on the history of the Sentimental cult of friendship in late eighteenth and early nineteenth century, including its political and cultural implications. A side project concerns the history of food in the early and late modern period in cooperation with Professor McLennan.

David Henkin (Berkeley, 1995). Professor. Primary field is US history. Interests include 19th-century, urban history, reading and writing, popular culture. I am currently working on a study of seven-day rhythms in 19th century America.

Rebecca Herman (Berkeley, 2014). Assistant Professor. Primary field is Latin America.

Carla Hesse (Princeton, 1986). Peder Sather Professor, Dean of Social Sciences, and Executive Dean of the College of Letters and Sciences. Primary Fields are: France and Europe, 1700-1850. Interests include cultural history, legal history, the French Revolution, and women and gender. Current projects include two books in progress—one on law and politics in the French Revolution and one on the publishing history and reception of the works of Jean-Jacques Rousseau from the French Revolution to the present. I regularly teach graduate seminars on the European Enlightenment and on the French Revolution. I also teach courses on print culture and women and gender.

Stefan-Ludwig Hoffmann (Universität Bielefeld, 1999). Associate Professor and Director of the Human Rights Program. Primary fields Late Modern Europe, Germany. Interests include transnational and conceptual history. Current book projects: a short history of human rights and a monograph on Berlin in the 1940s, as it went from capital of the Nazi Empire to shattered metropolis of the Cold War as well as collaborative projects on twentieth-century German photography, Europe after World War II, and Socialist Internationalism in the 1960s and 70s.

Stephanie Jones-Rogers (Rutgers, 2012). Assistant Professor. Primary fields are U.S. women’s history and African-American history. Interests include slavery, the domestic slave trade, and women and colonial/19th century law. Current projects include a book that explores white women’s economic relationships to the institution of American slavery, an exploration of some of the ways that slave-owning women were culpable in and profited from acts of sexual violence committed against enslaved people, an examination of Louisiana court cases involving white married women who sued their husbands for separations of property, and a study which traces the migration of Northern slave owners to the South after the passage of gradual emancipation laws.

Abhishek Kaicker (Columbia, 2014). Assistant Professor. Primary field is South Asian history. Interests include early modern and world history. Current projects include a book in development on the making of a culture of popular politics in early-eighteenth-century Delhi and an article in progress, on the place of poets and poetry in the tumultuous imperial politics of the same period.
Tabitha Kanogo (Nairobi, 1981). Professor. Primary field is Africa. Past research revolved around colonial and post-colonial social, cultural, and political history of Kenya. Current projects include two books, one on environmentalist and Nobel Peace Prize Laureate Wangari Maathai, and the second on what I tentatively title “Endangered Childhood and Youth: A Historical Perspective”.

Kerwin Lee Klein (UCLA, 1995). Professor. Primary field is US. Intellectual history, environmental history, and California and The West. I am finishing a history of technology, religion, and mountaineering in Europe and North America from the 18th to 20th centuries. Most of my current research is focused on the history of historical method and thinking from the humanities to climate science.

Geoffrey Koziol (Stanford, 1982). Professor. Primary field is Medieval Europe, particularly Carolingian, West Frankish, and early Capetian history, both religious and political. Current projects include a series of articles on the transformation of the political community under the last Carolingians and the first Capetians, and above all a book whose working title is “Defending the Middle Ages;” on the importance of medieval economic development, ideas of history, gender, and rights, and a distinctive European moralization of the political community.

Thomas Laqueur (Princeton, 1973) Helen Fawcett Distinguished Professor. Primary fields are Britain and Europe from c 1650 to the twentieth century. My new book called The Work of the Dead; Oblivion and Memory in the West will be published by Princeton in 2015. I have just completed an opera libretto based on Jose Sarramago’s Death with Interruptions. My next projects include a history of humanitarianism with a special emphasis on the British case that I am writing with Seth Koven of Rutgers University and a book on what dogs do in western art that is an extension of an article I wrote some years ago. Broadly speaking I am interested in the cultural history of sexuality and corporeality, medicine, death, religion, human/animal relations, and memory.

Emily Mackil (Princeton, 2003). Associate Professor. Primary field is Ancient Greece. Interests include political, economic, and religious history, Greek epigraphy and numismatics. Current projects include a study of infrastructural power in Greek states; an exploration of the capitalization of Greek cities in antiquity; and a study of the role of property claims and the development of property rights in state formation in Archaic and early Classical Greece.


Maria Mavroudi (Harvard, 1998). Professor. Primary field is Byzantine history. Research interests: Byzantium and the Arabs; bilinguals in the Middle Ages; Byzantine and Islamic science; the ancient tradition between Byzantium and Islam; Byzantine intellectual history; survival and transformation of Byzantine culture after 1453. Current projects: medieval translations from Arabic into Greek; translations from Greek into Arabic in the Ottoman period; Greek and Arabic manuscripts.

Massimo Mazzotti (Edinburgh, 2000). Professor. Primary field is history of science.

Rebecca McLennan (Columbia, 1999). Associate Professor. Primary field is America since 1607.

Maureen C. Miller (Harvard, 1989). Professor. Primary field is Medieval History. Interests include medieval Italy; the Mediterranean world during the Middle Ages; the ecclesiastical history of medieval Europe, particularly the institutions and culture of the secular clergy; urban history; material culture c. 300-1500. Current projects include a revised narrative of the eleventh-century reforms and Investiture Conflict; patrons of reform in the eleventh and twelfth centuries; episcopal registers in thirteenth-century Italy.

Carlos Noreña (Pennsylvania, 2001). Associate Professor. Primary field is Ancient Mediterranean. Interests include political, cultural, and social history. Current projects include a short book on the early Roman empire as a particular configuration of power; a digital database and webpage on urbanization and urban systems in the Roman world; and a larger project exploring the relationship between ecology, state power, culture, and social order in the Roman empire.

Michael Nylan (Princeton, 1983). Professor. Primary field is China (early China and twentieth- and twenty-first century reception of the distant past). My two most recent books detail the history of classicism and the history of the Western Han capital at Chang’an. Current projects include a history of pleasure theory in China (Zhangguo-Northern Song); an English translation (co-written with He Ruyue of Shaanxi Shifan daxue and Kai Vogelsang of Hamburg University) of the Modern Script Documents classic, according to the Han dynasty; several essays relating to manuscript culture and resonance theories, friendship, and cross-cultural comparative work (on China and Ptolemaic Egypt, on China and Rome).

Dylan Penningroth (Johns Hopkins, 2000). Professor. Primary field is America since 1607.

Christine Philiou (Princeton, 2004). Associate Professor. Primary field is Middle East.

Caitlin Rosenthal (Harvard, 2012). Assistant Professor. Primary field is American history. Interests include business and labor history, the development of modern capitalism, history of accounting and popular mathematics, and the role of quantitative methods in historical practice. My current book project explores the development of managerial practices on slave plantations in the British West Indies and the American South.

Peter Sahlins (Princeton, 1986). Professor. Primary fields are Early Modern Europe and Old Regime and Revolutionary France. Interests include social and political history, immigration history, the history of boundaries and borderlands, the history of nationality and citizenship, and the history of animal-human relations. Current projects include “The Symbolic Lives of Animals and the Making of Early French Modernity,” a book on the uses of animals and their representations in natural history, visual culture, medical history, literature, and the decorative arts in the early reign of Louis XIV; a study of the cultural history of the chameleon; and work on petkeeping and the “civilizing process” at Versailles.

Daniel Sargent (Harvard, 2008). Associate Professor. Primary field is America since 1607. Interests include international relations, political economy, human rights, and U.S. foreign relations. Current projects include a book-length project on the pursuit of international economic order from the 1860s to the present and a range of smaller projects, including on the politics of rights in the twentieth-century United States.

Elena Schneider (Princeton, 2011). Assistant Professor. Primary field is Latin America and the Caribbean. Interests include colonial Latin America, the Atlantic world, African diaspora, slavery and the slave trade, and the Age of Revolutions. Current projects include a book on the British occupation of Havana and the importance of Cuba in the eighteenth-century Atlantic world.

Ethan Shagan (Princeton, 2000). Professor. Primary fields are Britain and Early Modern Europe. Interests include political and religious history. Current projects include a book on the problem of “belief” in early modern Europe, and a variety of ongoing projects that may or may not turn into books: a history of impiety (if such a thing is possible) and its role in the secularization of England; economic theology and the relationship between the Reformation and social radicalism in the sixteenth century; and something called “Establishment” which looks at what it means to have an “Established Church” in the Anglophone world from the Reformation to the United States Constitution.

Jonathan Sheehan (Berkeley, 1999). Professor. Primary field is Early Modern Europe. Interests include intellectual history, religion, political philosophy, science, and the history of the disciplines. Current projects include a forthcoming book entitled “Invisible Hands: Self-Organization and the Eighteenth Century” (co-authored with Dror Wahrman), and an ongoing project on the history of sacrifice in the Christian West, from antiquity to the modern period.

Yuri Slezkine (Texas, 1989). Jane K. Sather Professor. Primary field is late modern Europe. Interests include cultural, political, and comparative history. Current projects include a history of the Russian Revolution and Great Terror through the lives and deaths of the inhabitants of one residential building in Moscow (“the House of Government” or “House on the Embankment”).

Nicolas Tackett (Columbia, 2007). Associate Professor. Primary field is East Asia: China.

James Vernon (Manchester, 1991). Professor. Primary field is Britain.

Wen-hsin Yeh (Berkeley, 1984). Professor and China Advisor to the Chancellor. Primary fields are late imperial and modern China including Taiwan and (to a lesser extent) Chinese Diaspora. Interests include urban, cultural, intellectual, educational and maritime history. Current projects include a book on Taiwan as an island in 19th and 20th century maritime East Asia, another book on Chinese Oriental Studies, and a variety of other projects including a chapter on daily life in Chongqing during the War of Resistance, an edited volume on business in China in modern times, and another edited volume on the use of knowledge in Chinese modernity.

Peter Zinoman (Cornell, 1996). Professor of History and Southeast Asian Studies. Primary field is modern Southeast Asia with a thematic focus on the comparative history of colonialism, nationalism and communism. Research interests include modern Vietnamese political, cultural and intellectual history and the development of 20th-century Vietnamese literature. Current projects include a book on northern Vietnamese intellectuals and the communist party-state between 1954 and 1960,
a series of smaller studies on the integration of the Democratic of Republic of Vietnam into the communist bloc during the late 1950s and the historiography of the Vietnam War.

Adjunct faculty
Stephan Astourian (UCLA, 1996). Adjunct Assistant Professor and Executive Director of the Armenian Studies Program. Primary fields are Early Modern and Late Modern Europe.

Emily Gottreich (Harvard, 1999). Adjunct Associate Professor and Chair of the Center for Middle Eastern Studies.

Professors of the Graduate School
Professors of the Graduate School (POGs) are retired faculty members who have been appointed, for a limited time, to carry out defined studies on behalf of the graduate program (e.g., participate in graduate seminars and on orals and dissertation committees and perform administrative service).

Jan de Vries
David A. Hollinger
Martin Jay

Emeritus faculty
Richard M. Abrams
Anthony Adamthwaite
Margaret Lavinia Anderson
Thomas A. Brady
Gene A. Brucker
Richard Cándida Smith
Paula A. Fass
Erich S. Gruen
Samuel Haber
John Heilbron
Richard Herr
Eugene Irshick
David G. Johnson
David N. Keightly
Raymond K. Kent
Ira M. Lapidus
John E. Lesch
Linda Lewin
Leon F. Litwack
Thomas R. Metcalf
Robert L. Middlekauff
Sheldon Rothblatt
Mary P. Ryan
Irwin Scheiner
Charles G. Sellers
Randolph Starn
William B. Taylor
## APPENDIX E
### History graduate course list
Detailed descriptions of course offerings are published prior to each semester and are available by August (for the fall semester) and December (for the spring semester) in the departmental office or online at history.berkeley.edu/graduate/courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>Type of course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Special topics: short course: two 1.5 hour meetings per week. A four week long course permitting the instructor to cover in-depth a topic of particular interest. Topics and instructors vary. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>275</td>
<td>Core courses in the literature of the several fields of history: one 2-3 hour meeting or two 1.5 hour meetings per week. Provide broad surveys of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields of history. Entering students are strongly encouraged to take a 275 or 275 sequence in their first field. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>280</td>
<td>Advanced studies in the sources and general literature of the several fields of history: one 2-3 hour meeting per week. Explore special topics, problems, or themes chosen by the instructor. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>Paleography and other auxiliary sciences: one 2-3 hour meeting per week. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
<td>Historical method and theory: one 2-3 hour meeting per week. Specific content varies with the instructor but the purpose is to acquaint students with a broad range of approaches to historical methodology and familiarize them with the ways in which historians have thought and written. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>285</td>
<td>Research seminars: one 2-3 hour meeting per week. Students produce an original research paper using primary sources. (4 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>290</td>
<td>Historical colloquium: one 2 hour meeting per week. Colloquium on topics of current research. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. (1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295</td>
<td>Supervised research colloquium: meetings with staff for colloquium presentation and criticism of research papers. (2 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>296</td>
<td>Directed dissertation research: open to students in doctoral candidacy engaged in dissertation research and writing. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Department “filler” credits. (variable 1-12 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>298</td>
<td>Work credit: may be earned through service as a reader, GSR, GSI, or for other instructional duties. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Department “filler” credits. (variable 1-12 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>299</td>
<td>Directed reading: students should consult with individual faculty members to arrange this course. For it to be considered comparable to a graduate seminar, it should be taken for 4 units and for a letter grade. The 299 can be petitioned (using a General History Petition) to be accepted as a 275, 280, or 285 with instructor and Head Graduate Advisor approval. Please see the GSAO for a class number after making arrangements with the instructor. (variable units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>375</td>
<td>Pedagogy: first-time GSIs are required to enroll in a pedagogy course on “teaching at the University.” The course is offered in many departments; the History Department’s 375 is only offered in the fall. This class will introduce graduate students to a variety of techniques and theories used in teaching history at the University level. Formerly 300. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. (2 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>601</td>
<td>Individual study for master’s students: open to qualified students engaged in preparation for the master’s degree. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Department “filler” credits. (variable 1-8 units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>602</td>
<td>Individual study for doctoral students: open to students engaged in preparation for the doctoral qualifying examination. Offered on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Department “filler” credits. (variable 1-8 units)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Suffix guide
A: Ancient | B: Europe (including Jewish and Medieval) | C: Britain | D: United States | E: Latin America | F: Asia (usually including Middle East) | H: Africa | S: Science | U: Comparative
### APPENDIX F: Forms

Forms marked with an asterisk are subject to the approval of the Graduate Advisors Committee (GAC). Forms are available from the GSAO and are to be submitted to the GSAO unless otherwise noted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form Description</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General History Petition*</td>
<td>Requests for exceptions to program requirements. Consult with faculty advisor(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advancement to Candidacy for MA</td>
<td>Submit to the GSAO no later than the fifth week of the semester in which requirements for the degree will be completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advancement to Candidacy for PhD</td>
<td>Available from the GSAO after passing the oral examination. Form must be submitted to Graduate Division by the department's prescribed time for advancement in order to be considered for the departmental research year grant and later to be eligible for the DCF. In addition, international students will receive a reduction in non-resident supplemental tuition (NRST).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approval of Fields for PhD*</td>
<td>Must have fields approved before constituting the oral examination committee. Normally done by the end of the first year and no later than the semester before the term in which the doctoral qualifying examination is taken.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archival Research Letter</td>
<td>The request form is available on the Department website under Graduate Program --&gt; Current Students. Questions should be directed to the GSAO.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of Major or Degree Goal*</td>
<td>Requires approval of GAC and signature of Head Graduate Advisor. The deadline for change-of-major to History is December 1 for fall entry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution of the PhD Oral Qualifying Examination Committee*</td>
<td>Consult faculty in field and major professor. Form should be completed no later than six weeks prior to proposed examination date.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral Completion Review</td>
<td>University form (available online) required yearly of all advanced (post-orals) candidates.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filing Fee Application</td>
<td>Filing fee status is in lieu of registration for those about to file their dissertation. To be eligible, students must have been registered the previous semester and must apply for filing fee by the end of the first week of classes in the semester in which they intend to file.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fulfillment of Foreign Language by History 280, 285, or 299</td>
<td>Consult seminar instructor. Form should be completed at the beginning of the semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSI/Reader Application</td>
<td>Due early February for the upcoming summer and the following academic year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Absentia Status (Reduced University Registration Fee)</td>
<td>Students advanced to doctoral candidacy may apply for in absentia status for up to four semesters if the research is of a nature that makes it necessary to be completed outside of the Bay Area for an entire academic semester. Deadline is 15 July for the fall and 9 December for the spring. Form requires the signatures of both the major professor and the Head Graduate Advisor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress Report</td>
<td>Departmental form required yearly of all pre-doctoral candidacy students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Readmission Application*</td>
<td>Due early summer for the following fall and early fall for the following spring. If the student has been withdrawn for more than five years, the readmission application must be submitted by December 1 to the Admissions Advisor and the student must use the online Graduate Application for Admission and Fellowship, uploading all required materials. The student will then be reviewed against that year’s applicant pool. Application is available on the Registrar’s website.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Removal of Incomplete</td>
<td>Submit form to instructor when coursework is completed in order to officially have the grade recorded on the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHIP Exemption</td>
<td>Waiver of health insurance fee due to comparable coverage. Apply to Tang Center.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
APPENDIX G

Designated Emphases

A “Designated Emphasis” (DE) is defined as an area of study constituting a new method of inquiry or an important field of application relevant to two or more existing doctoral degree programs. Students are required to complete the academic work in the DE in addition to all the requirements of the doctoral program. There are no adjustments made to the normative time of the student’s major when a student undertakes a DE.

Students must apply to the host department of the DE. Application processes vary; please refer to each program’s website for more detailed information.

After admission to the DE, students must complete a “Change of Major or Degree Goal” petition signed by the DE’s Head Graduate Advisor and submit the form to the Graduate Services: Degrees Office (318 Sproul Hall). Students are required to be admitted to the DE before taking the qualifying examination since the student must have on the examination committee a representative of the DE so they can be examined in that area of study.

When students enrolled in a DE are advanced to candidacy, the advancement application must include the signature of the Head Graduate Advisor for the DE to signify that the dissertation committee has an appropriate representative of the DE in its membership. Prior to filing for the degree, a Final Report for the Designated Emphasis, verifying that all of the requirements for the DE have been met, must be submitted.

Students approved for a DE must include the name of the DE on the title page of the dissertation, following the major name. See “Instructions for Preparing and Filing Your Thesis or Dissertation,” available online at grad.berkeley.edu/policies/guides/dissertation.

List of Designated Emphases

- Communication, Computation, and Statistics: eecs.berkeley.edu/CCS
- Computational Science and Engineering: citris-uc.org/decse
- Computational and Genomic Biology: qb3.berkeley.edu/ccb/research-education/decgb/
- Critical Theory: townsendlab.berkeley.edu/critical-theory
- Development Engineering: deveng.berkeley.edu/
- Dutch Studies: dutch.berkeley.edu/graduate/requirements-for-designation
- Energy Science and Technology: me.berkeley.edu/deest
- Film Studies: fm.berkeley.edu/graduate/designated-emphasis
- Folklore: folklore.berkeley.edu/programs/de.php
- Global Metropolitan Studies: metrostudies.berkeley.edu/emphasis.html
- Jewish Studies: jewishstudies.berkeley.edu/scholarship/academic-programs.php#de
- Nanoscale Science and Engineering: nano.berkeley.edu/educational/DEGradGroup.html
- New Media: bcnm.berkeley.edu/index.php/designated-emphasis-program
- Renaissance and Early Modern Studies: rems.berkeley.edu/program
- Science and Technology Studies: cstms.berkeley.edu/teaching/de-in-sts/
- Women, Gender, and Sexuality: womensstudies.berkeley.edu/graduate/detail